

REFERENCES

- Achenbach, T. M., & McConaughy, S. H. (1992). Taxonomy of internalizing disorders of childhood and adolescence. In W. M. Reynolds (Ed.), *Internalizing disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 19-60). New York: Wiley.
- Amaya-Jackson, L., & March, J. S. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder. In J. S. March (Ed.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 276-300). New York: Guilford.
- American Education Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education (1985). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed., rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychological Association. (1992). Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct. *American Psychologist*, 47, 1597-1611.
- Anastasi, A. (1988). *Psychological testing* (6th ed.). New York: Macmillan.
- Anderson, J., & McGee, R. (1994). Comorbidity of depression in children and adolescents. In W. M. Reynolds & H. F. Johnston (Eds.), *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents* (pp. 581-601). New York: Plenum.
- Andrade, M. M. M., Benedito-Silva, A. A., Domenice, S., Arnhold, I. J. P., & Menna-Barreto, L. (1993). Sleep characteristics of adolescents: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 14, 401-406.
- Andrews, J. A., & Lewinsohn, P. M. (1992). Suicide attempts among older adolescents: Prevalence and co-occurrence with psychiatric disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 655-662.
- Archer, R. P. (1992). *MMPI-A: Assessing adolescent psychopathology*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- August, G. J., & Garfinkel, B. D. (1993). The nosology of Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 155-165.
- Barber, J. K. (1991). Bulimia nervosa. In J. M. Wiener (Ed.), *Textbook of child and adolescent psychiatry* (pp. 376-381). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Beck, A. T., Ward, C., Mendelson, M., Mock, J., & Erbaugh, J. (1961). An inventory for measuring depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 4, 561-571.
- Bukstein, O. G., Glancy, L. J., & Kaminer, Y. (1992). Patterns of affective comorbidity in a clinical population of dually diagnosed adolescent substance abusers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1041-1045.
- Clark, D. B., Bukstein, O. G., Smith, M. G., Kaczynski, N. A., Mezzocj, A. C., & Donovan, J. E. (1995). Identifying anxiety disorders in adolescents hospitalized for alcohol abuse for dependence. *Psychiatric Services*, 46, 618-620.
- Colligan, R. C., Osborne, D., & Offord, D. (1984). Normalized transformations and the interpretation of MMPI T scores: A reply to Hsu. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 52, 824-826.
- Costello, C. G. (1993). The advantages of the symptom approach to psychopathology. In C. G. Costello (Ed.), *Symptoms of psychopathology* (pp. 1-21). New York: Wiley.

- Crandall, R. (1973). The measurement of self-esteem and related constructs. In J. P. Robinson & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Measures of social psychological attitudes* (pp. 45-167). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research.
- Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika*, 16, 297-334.
- Crowne, D. P. (1979). *The experimental study of personality*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Crowne, D. P., & Marlowe, D. (1960). A new scale of social desirability independent of psychopathology. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 24, 349-354.
- Endicott, J., & Spitzer, R. L. (1978). A diagnostic interview: The Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 35, 837-844.
- Edwards, A. L. (1970). *The measurement of personality traits by scales and inventories*. New York: Holt, Reinhart, & Winston.
- Fleming, J. E., Offord, D. R., & Boyle, M. H. (1989). Prevalence of childhood and adolescent depression in the community: Ontario child health study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 155, 647-654.
- Finkelhor, D., & Dziuba-Leatherman, J. (1994). Victimization of children. *American Psychologist*, 49, 173-183.
- Fox, K. R., & Corbin, C. B. (1989). The Physical Self-Perception Profile: Development and preliminary validation. *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 11, 408-430.
- Frick, P. J., Lahey, B. B., Applegate, B., Kerdyck, L., Ollendick, T., Hynd, G. W., Garfinkel, B., Greenhill, L., Biederman, J., Barkley, R. A., McBurnett, K., Newcorn, J., & Waldman, I. (1994). DSM-IV field trials for the disruptive behavior disorders: Symptom utility estimates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 529-539.
- Frick, P. J., Van Horn, Y., Lahey, B. B., Christ, M. G., Loeber, R., Hart, E. A., Tannenbaum, L., & Hanson, K. (1993). Oppositional Defiant Disorder and Conduct Disorder: A meta-analytic review of factor analyses and cross-validation in a clinic sample. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 13, 319-340.
- Garfinkel, B. D., & Wender, P. H. (1989). Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder. In H. I. Kaplan & B. J. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (Vol. 2, 5th ed., pp. 1828-1837). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Garner, D. M. (1993). Pathogenesis of Anorexia Nervosa. *Lancet*, 341, 1631-1635.
- Gillberg, I. C., Rastam, M., & Gillberg, C. (1994). Anorexia Nervosa outcome: Six-year controlled longitudinal study of 51 cases including a population cohort. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 729-739.
- Goethe, J. W., Fischer, E. H., & Wright, J. S. (1993). Severity as a key construct in depression. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 181, 718-724.
- Goldbloom, D. S., & Garfinkel, P. E. (1990). Eating disorders: Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia Nervosa. In B. D. Garfinkel, G. A. Carlson, & E. B. Weller (Eds.), *Psychiatric disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 106-120). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Greenbaum, P. E., Prange, M. E., Friedman, R. M., & Silver, S. E. (1991). Substance abuse prevalence and comorbidity with other psychiatric disorders among adolescents with severe emotional disturbances. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 575-583.
- Guilford, J. P. (1954). *Psychometric methods* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Guilford, J. P., & Fruchter, B. (1978). *Fundamental statistics in psychology and education* (6th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hamilton, M. (1960). A rating scale for depression. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 23, 56-62.
- Hamilton, M. (1967). Development of a rating scale for primary depressive illness. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 6, 278-296.
- Harman, H. H. (1976). *Modern factor analysis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1943). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Hays, W. L. (1981). *Statistics for the social sciences* (3rd ed.). New York: Holt, Reinhart, & Winston.
- Herzog, W., Rathner, G., & Vandereycken, W. (1992). Long-term course of Anorexia Nervosa: A review of the literature. In W. Herzog, H-C. Deter, & W. Vandereycken (Eds.), *The course of eating disorders: Long-term follow-up studies of Anorexia and Bulimia Nervosa* (pp. 15-29). Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag.
- Hinshaw, S. P., Lahey, B. B., & Hart, E. L. (1993). Issues of taxonomy and comorbidity in the development of Conduct Disorder. *Development and Psychopathology*, 5, 31-49.
- Hollingshead, A. B. (1975). *Four factor index of social position*. New Haven, CT: Author.

- Hovens, J. G. F. M., Cantwell, D. P., & Kiriakos, R. (1994). Psychiatric comorbidity in hospitalized adolescent substance abusers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 476-483.
- Hsu, L. M. (1984). MMPI *T* scores: Linear versus normalized. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 52, 821-823.
- Hsu, L. M., & Betman, J. A. (1986). Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory *T* score conversion tables, 1957-1983. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 54, 497-501.
- Kashani, J. H., & Orvaschel, H. (1988). Anxiety disorders in mid-adolescence: A community sample. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 960-964.
- Kashani, J. H., & Orvaschel, H. (1990). A community study of anxiety in children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 313-318.
- Kashani, J. H., Sherman, D. D., Parker, D. R., & Reid, J. C. (1990). Utility of the Beck Depression Inventory with clinic-referred adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 278-282.
- Kathol, R. G., & Wenzel, R. P. (1992). Natural history of symptoms of depression and anxiety during inpatient treatment on general medicine wards. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 7, 287-293.
- Kazdin, A. E. (1993). Adolescent mental health: Prevention and treatment programs. *American Psychologist*, 48, 127-141.
- Keller, M. B., Lavori, P. W., Beardslee, W. R., Wunder, J., Schwartz, C. E., Roth, J., & Biederman, J. (1992). The disruptive behavioral disorder in children and adolescents: Comorbidity and clinical course. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 204-209.
- Keller, M. B., Lavori, P. W., Wunder, J., Beardslee, W. R., Schwartz, C. E., & Roth, J. (1992). Chronic course of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 595-599.
- Keppel, G. (1973). *Design and analysis: A researcher's handbook*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- King, C. A., Ghaziuddin, N., McGovern, L., Brand, E., Hill, E., & Naylor, M. (1996). Predictors of comorbid alcohol and substance abuse in depressed adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 743-751.
- King, C. A., Naylor, M. W., Segal, H. G., Evans, T., & Shain, B. N. (1993). Global self-worth, specific self-perceptions of competence, and depression in adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 745-752.
- King, C. A., Segal, H., Kaminski, K., Naylor, M. W., Ghaziuddin, N., & Radpour, L. (1995). A prospective study of adolescent suicidal behavior following hospitalization. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 25, 327-338.
- Klerman, G. L. (1989). Introduction. In T. B. Karasu (Ed.), *Treatments of psychiatric disorders: A task force report of the American Psychiatric Association* (pp. 1726-1745). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Kobak, K. A., Reynolds, W. M., Rosenfeld, R., & Greist, J. H. (1990). Development and validation of a computer-administered version of the Hamilton Depression Rating Scale. *Psychological Assessment: Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 2, 56-63.
- Kolko, D. J. (1988). Community interventions for juvenile firesetters: A survey of two national programs. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 39, 973-979.
- Lahey, B. B., Applegate, B., Barkley, R. A., Garfinkel, B., McBurnett, K., Kerdyk, L., Greenhill, L., Hynd, G. W., Frick, P. J., Newcorn, J., Biederman, J., Ollendick, T., Hart, E. L., Perez, D., Waldman, I., & Shaffer, D. (1994). *DSM-IV* field trials for Oppositional Defiant Disorder and Conduct Disorder in children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1163-1171.
- Lahey, B. B., Applegate, B., McBurnett, K., Biederman, J., Greenhill, L., Hynd, G. W., Barkley, R. A., Newcorn, J., Jensen, P., Richters, J., Garfinkel, B., Kerdyk, L., Frick, P. J., Ollendick, T., Perez, D., Hart, E. L., Waldman, I., & Shaffer, D. (1994). *DSM-IV* field trials for Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder in children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1673-1685.
- Lahey, B. B., Loeber, R., Quay, H. C., Frick, P. J., & Grimm, J. (1992). Oppositional Defiant and Conduct Disorders: Issues to be resolved for *DSM-IV*. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 539-546.
- Leon, G. R., & Phelan, P. W. (1985). Anorexia Nervosa. In B. B. Lahey & A. E. Kazdin (Eds.), *Advances in clinical child psychology* (Vol. 8, pp. 81-111). New York: Plenum.

- Lewinsohn, P. M., Hops, H., Roberts, R. E., Seeley, J. R., & Andrews, J. A. (1993). Adolescent psychopathology: I. Prevalence and incidence of depression and other *DSM-III-R* disorders in high school students. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 102*, 133-144.
- Loeber, R. M., Keenan, K., Lahey, B. B., Green, S. M., & Thomas, C. (1993). Evidence for developmentally based diagnoses of Oppositional Defiant Disorder and Conduct Disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 21*, 377-410.
- Mazza, J. J., & Reynolds, W. M. (1999). Exposure to violence, suicidal ideation, depression, and PTSD symptomatology in inner-city adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 27*, 203-213.
- McGee, R., Feehan, M., Williams, S., Partridge, F., Silva, P. A., & Kelly, J. (1990). *DSM-III* disorders in a large sample of adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 29*, 611-619.
- McManus, M. (1989). Conduct Disorder. In L. K. G. Hsu & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Recent developments in adolescent psychiatry* (pp. 270-288). New York: Wiley.
- McNally, R. J. (1991). Assessment of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in children. *Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 3*, 531-537.
- Microsoft Word 97™ for Windows® 6.0 [Computer software]. (1996). Redmond, WA: Microsoft Corporation.
- Morey, L. C. (1991). *The Personality Assessment Inventory: Professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Motta, R. W. (1994). Identification of characteristics and causes of childhood Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychology in the Schools, 31*, 49-56.
- Newman, D. L., Moffitt, T. E., Caspi, A., Magdol, L., Silva, P. A., & Stanton, W. R. (1996). Psychiatric disorder in a birth cohort of young adults: Prevalence, comorbidity, clinical significance, and new case incidence from ages 11 to 21. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 64*, 552-562.
- Nunnally, J. C. (1978). *Psychometric theory* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Nurcombe, B. (1994). The validity of the diagnosis of Major Depression in childhood and adolescence. In W. M. Reynolds & H. F. Johnston (Eds.), *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents* (pp. 61-77). New York: Plenum.
- Pelham, W. E., Gnagy, E. M., Greenslade, K. E., & Milich, R. (1992). Teacher ratings of *DSM-III-R* symptoms for the disruptive behavior disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 31*, 210-218.
- Pinto, A., Whisman, M. A., & McCoy, K. J. M. (1997). Suicidal ideation in adolescents: Psychometric properties of the Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire in a clinical sample. *Psychological Assessment, 9*, 63-66.
- Pliszka, S. R., Maas, J. W., Javors, M. A., Rogeness, G. A., & Baker, J. (1994). Urinary catecholamines in Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder with and without comorbid anxiety. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 33*, 1165-1173.
- Popper, C. W. (1993). Psychopharmacologic treatment of anxiety disorders in adolescents and children. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 54*, 52-63.
- Pynoos, R. S., Nader, K., & March, J. S. (1991). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. In J. M. Wiener (Ed.), *Textbook of child and adolescent psychiatry* (pp. 339-348). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Que Corporation. (1990). QUE® RightWriter® Version 4.0 [Computer software]. Indianapolis, IN: Author.
- Reinherz, H. Z., Giaconia, R. M., Lefkowitz, E. S., Pakiz, B., & Frost, A. K. (1993). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a community population of older adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 32*, 369-377.
- Rey, J. M. (1993). Oppositional Defiant Disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 150*, 1769-1778.
- Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I Think and Feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 6*, 271-280.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1979). Development and validation of a scale to measure learning-related classroom behaviors. *Educational and Psychological Measurement, 39*, 1011-1018.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1982). Development of reliable and valid short forms of the Marlowe-Crowne Social Desirability Scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 38*, 119-125.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1985). Depression in childhood and adolescence: Diagnosis, assessment, intervention strategies and research. In T. R. Kratochwill (Ed.), *Advances in school psychology* (Vol. IV, pp. 133-189). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

- Reynolds, W. M. (1986). *Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1987a). *Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale: Professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1987b). *Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1988a). *Adolescent Global Assessment Scale*. Unpublished scale.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1988b). *Clinician Information Form*. Unpublished scale.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1988c). Measurement of academic self-concept in college students. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 52, 223-240.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1988d). *Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire: Professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1989). Suicidal ideation and depression in adolescents: Assessment and research. In P. F. Lovibond & P. Wilson (Eds.), *Clinical and abnormal psychology* (pp. 125-135). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1990). Development of a semistructured clinical interview for suicidal behaviors in adolescents. *Psychological Assessment: Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 2, 382-390.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1992a). Depressive disorders in children and adolescents. In W. M. Reynolds (Ed.), *Internalizing disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 149-253). New York: Wiley.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1992b). Introduction to the nature and study of internalizing disorders in children and adolescents. In W. M. Reynolds (Ed.), *Internalizing disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 1-18). New York: Wiley.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1992c). The study of internalizing disorders in children and adolescents: Issues and recommendations for further research. In W. M. Reynolds (Ed.), *Internalizing disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 311-317). New York: Wiley.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1994a). Assessment of depression in children and adolescents by self-report questionnaires. In W. M. Reynolds & H. F. Johnston (Eds.), *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents* (pp. 209-234). New York: Plenum.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1994b). Depression in adolescents: Contemporary issues and perspectives. In T. H. Ollendick & R. J. Prinz (Eds.), *Advances in clinical child psychology* (Vol. 16, pp. 261-316). New York: Plenum.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1995a). Depression in adolescents. In V. B. Van Hasselt & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Handbook of adolescent psychopathology: A guide to diagnosis and treatment* (pp. 297-348). New York: Lexington Books.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1995b, September). *The how, what, when, and where of measuring change in the psychosocial treatment of internalizing and externalizing disorders in children and adolescents*. Paper presented at the National Institute of Mental Health conference on methodologies for psychosocial treatment research on child and adolescent anxiety, depression, and conduct disorders, Washington, DC.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1998a). *Adolescent Psychopathology Scale*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1998b). *Adolescent Psychopathology Scale: Administration and interpretation manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1998c). *Adolescent Psychopathology Scale: Psychometric and technical manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M. (1998d). Depression in children and adolescents. In T. H. Ollendick (Ed.), *Comprehensive clinical psychology: Vol. 4. Children and adolescents: Clinical formulations and treatment* (pp. 419-461). New York: Pergamon.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Coats, K. (1982, July). *Depression in adolescents: Incidence, depth and correlates*. Paper presented at the 10th International Congress of the International Association for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Allied Professions, Dublin, Ireland.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Gould, J. (1981). A psychometric investigation of the standard and short form Beck Depression Inventory. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 49, 306-307.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Johnston, H. F. (Eds.). (1994a). *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents*. New York: Plenum.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Johnston, H. F. (1994b). The nature and study of depression in children and adolescents. In W. M. Reynolds & H. F. Johnston (Eds.), *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents* (pp. 3-17). New York: Plenum.

- Reynolds, W. M., & Kobak, K. A. (1995a). *Hamilton Depression Inventory: Professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Kobak, K. A. (1995b). Reliability and validity of the Hamilton Depression Inventory: A paper and pencil version of the Hamilton Depression Rating Scale clinical interview. *Psychological Assessment*, 7, 472-483.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Mazza, J. J. (1992). *Suicidal Behavior History Form: Clinician's guide*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Mazza, J. J. (1994). Suicide and suicidal behaviors in children and adolescents. In W. M. Reynolds & H. F. Johnston (Eds.), *Handbook of depression in children and adolescents* (pp. 525-580). New York: Plenum.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Mazza, J. J. (1998). Reliability and validity of the Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale with young adolescents. *Journal of School Psychology*, 36, 295-312.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Mazza, J. J. (1999). Assessment of suicidal ideation in inner city children and young adolescents: Reliability and validity of the Suicidal Ideation Questionnaire-JR. *School Psychology Review*, 28, 17-31.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Miller, K. L. (1989). Assessment of adolescents' learned helplessness in achievement situations. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 53, 211-228.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Stark, K. D. (1983). Cognitive behavior modification: The clinical application of cognitive strategies. In M. Pressley & J. R. Levin (Eds.), *Cognitive strategy research: Psychological foundations* (pp. 221-266). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Robbins, D. R., Alessi, N. E., Cook, S. C., Poznanski, E. O., & Yanchyshyn, G. W. (1982). The use of the Research Diagnostic Criteria (RDC) for depression in adolescent psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 21, 251-255.
- Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and the adolescent self-image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Rothbaum, F., & Weisz, J. R. (1989). *Child psychopathology and the quest for control*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Saigh, P. A. (1989). The validity of the *DSM-III* Post-traumatic Stress Disorder classification as applied to children. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 98, 189-192.
- Schonert-Reichl, K. A., & Offer, D. (1992). Gender differences in adolescent symptoms. In B. B. Lahey & A. E. Kazdin (Eds.), *Advances in clinical child psychology* (Vol. 14, pp. 27-60). New York: Plenum.
- Schwartz, E. D., & Perry, B. D. (1994). The post-traumatic response in children and adolescents. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17, 311-326.
- Shain, B. N., Kronfol, Z., Naylor, M., Goel, K., Evans, T., & Schaefer, S. (1991). Natural killer cell activity in adolescents with major depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 29, 481-484.
- Silver, L. B., & Brunstetter, R. W. (1986). Attention Deficit Disorder in adolescents. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 37, 608-613.
- Sohlberg, S., & Strober, M. (1994). Personality in Anorexia Nervosa: An update and a theoretical integration. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 89, Suppl. 378, 1-15.
- Striegel-Moore, R. H., Silberstein, L. R., & Rodin, J. (1986). Toward an understanding of risk factors for Bulimia. *American Psychologist*, 41, 246-263.
- Velez, C. N., Johnson, J., & Cohen, P. (1989). A longitudinal analysis of selected risk factors for childhood psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 861-864.
- Wechsler, D. (1993). *Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children* (3rd ed.). San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Whitaker, A., Johnson, J., Shaffer, D., Rapoport, J. L., Kalikow, K., Walsh, B. T., Davies, M., Braiman, S., & Dolinsky, A. (1990). Uncommon troubles in young people: Prevalence estimates of selected psychiatric disorders in a nonreferred adolescent population. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47, 487-496.
- Wiggins, J. S. (1973). *Personality and prediction: Principles of personality assessment*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Yanchyshyn, G. W., & Robbins, D. R. (1983). The assessment of depression in normal adolescents: A comparison study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 28, 522-526.
- Yule, W., & Williams, R. M. (1990). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 3, 279-295.