Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC) – Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC) References

<https://www.zotero.org/groups/4534938/trauma_symptom_checklist_for_children_-_trauma_symptom_checklist_for_young_children>

Adler-Tapia, R., & Settle, C. (2009). Evidence of the efficacy of EMDR with children and adolescents in individual psychotherapy: A review of the research published in peer-reviewed journals. *Journal of EMDR Practice and Research*, *3*(4), 232–247. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1933-3196.3.4.232>

Aho, N., Gren-Landell, M., & Svedin, C. G. (2016). The prevalence of potentially victimizing events, poly-victimization, and its association to sociodemographic factors: A Swedish youth survey. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *31*(4), 620–651. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514556105>

Allen, B., Thorn, B. L., & Gully, K. J. (2015). A comparison of self-reported emotional and trauma-related concerns among sexually abused children with and without sexual behavior problems. *Child Maltreatment*, *20*(2), 136–140. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559514566864>

Ammen, S. (2020). Comprehensive, individualized assessment for prescriptive play therapy. *Prescriptive Play Therapy: Tailoring Interventions for Specific Childhood Problems.*, 14–32.

Augusti, E.-M., Baugerud, G. A., Sulutvedt, U., & Melinder, A. (2018). Maltreatment and trauma symptoms: Does type of maltreatment matter? *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *10*(4), 396–401. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000315>

Ayer, L., Jaycox, L. H., Setodji, C., Schultz, D., Malsberger, R., & Kofner, A. (2019). Youth victimization profiles and change in mental health symptoms over one year. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *11*(3), 256–265. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000359>

Ayotte, M.-H., Lanctôt, N., & Tourigny, M. (2015). Pre-treatment profiles of adolescent girls as predictors of the strength of their working alliances with practitioners in residential care settings. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *53*, 61–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2015.03.010>

Ayotte, M.-H., Lanctôt, N., & Tourigny, M. (2017). The association between the working alliance with adolescent girls in residential care and their trauma-related symptoms in emerging adulthood. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, *46*(4), 601–620. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10566-017-9398-x>

Babel, K. A., Jambroes, T., Oostermeijer, S., Ven, P. M. van de, Popma, A., Vermeiren, R. R. J. M., Doreleijers, T. A. H., & Jansen, L. M. C. (2016). Do post‑trauma symptoms mediate the relation between neurobiological stress parameters and conduct problems in girls? *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *10*.

Bae, S. M., Kang, J. M., Chang, H. Y., Han, W., & Lee, S. H. (2018). PTSD correlates with somatization in sexually abused children: Type of abuse moderates the effect of PTSD on somatization. *PLoS ONE*, *13*(6). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0199138>

Baggerly, J. (2006). Preparing play therapists for disaster response: Principles and procedures. *International Journal of Play Therapy*, *15*(2), 59–81. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0088915>

Bailey, D. C. (2012). Assessment in marriage and family therapy: A review of clinical updates for family therapists. *Marriage & Family Review*, *48*(4), 311–338. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01494929.2012.674479>

Bal, S., & Uvin, K. (2009). De Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC): Psychometrische kwaliteiten van de Nederlandse vertaling. [The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC): Psychometric evaluation of the Dutch translation.]. *Gedragstherapie*, *42*(3–4), 185–204.

Ball, J., Jurkovic, G., Barber, N., Koon, R., Armistead, L., Fasulo, S., & Zucker, M. (2007). Relation of community violence exposure to psychological distress in incarcerated male adolescents: Moderating role of caregiver-adult support and control. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *15*(2), 79–95. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J146v15n02_05>

Bambrah, V., Mastorakos, T., Cordeiro, K. M., Thornback, K., & Muller, R. T. (2018). Parent–child discordance and child trauma symptomatology throughout therapy: Correlates and treatment response. *Journal of Family Violence*, *33*(4), 281–295. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-017-9948-x>

Barboza, G. E., & Dominguez, S. (2017). Longitudinal growth of post-traumatic stress and depressive symptoms following a child maltreatment allegation: An examination of violence exposure, family risk and placement type. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *81*, 368–378. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.08.029>

Barth, R. P., Lloyd, E. C., Green, R. L., James, S., Leslie, L. K., & Landsverk, J. (2007). Predictors of placement moves among children with and without emotional and behavioral disorders. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, *15*(1), 46–55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10634266070150010501>

Becker-Weidman, A., Ehrmann, L., & LeBow, D. H. (2012). The attachment therapy companion: Key practices for treating children and families. In *The attachment therapy companion: Key practices for treating children and families.* W W Norton & Co.

Beltran, N. P., & Marin, M. A. (2012). Exploración psicológica forense del abuso sexual en la infancia: Una revisión de procedimientos e instrumentos. [Forensic assessment of child sexual abuse: A review of testing techniques and instruments.]. *Papeles Del Psicólogo*, *33*(1), 36–47.

Berk, M. S., Starace, N. K., Black, V. P., & Avina, C. (2020). Implementation of dialectical behavior therapy with suicidal and self-harming adolescents in a community clinic. *Archives of Suicide Research*, *24*(1), 64–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2018.1509750>

Beseler, C., Mitchell, K. J., Jones, L. M., Turner, H. A., Hamby, S., & Wade Jr., R. (2020). The Youth Firearm Risk and Safety Tool (Youth-FiRST): Psychometrics and validation of a gun attitudes and violence exposure assessment tool. *Violence and Victims*, *35*(5), 635–655. <https://doi.org/10.1891/VV-D-19-00085>

Binensztok, V., & Vastardis, T. E. (2019). Child abuse assessment strategy and inventories. *Couple and Family Assessment: Contemporary and Cutting-Edge Strategies, 3rd Ed.*, 278–322. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351051620-11>

Bizjak, M. Č. (2009a). Symptomatology and subjective feelings of emotional distress among adolescents: Impact of hearing status. *Studia Psychologica*, *51*(2–3), 193–206.

Bizjak, M. Č. (2009b). Understanding emotional health and psychological adjustment in students with or without a specific hearing deficiency. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*, *21*(3), 213–224. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10882-009-9136-x>

Blinder, B. J., Cumella, E. J., & Sanathara, V. A. (2006). Psychiatric Comorbidities of Female Inpatients With Eating Disorders. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *68*(3), 454–462. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.psy.0000221254.77675.f5>

Bodzy, M. E., Barreto, S. J., Swenson, L. P., Liguori, G., & Costea, G. (2016). Self-reported psychopathology, trauma symptoms, and emotion coping among child suicide attempters and ideators: An exploratory study of young children. *Archives of Suicide Research*, *20*(2), 160–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2015.1004469>

Bolen, R. M., & Lamb, J. L. (2007). Parental support and outcome in sexually abused children. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors, & Offenders*, *16*(2), 33–54. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J070v16n02_03>

Bollens, S. H., & Fox, R. A. (2019). Assessment of trauma symptoms in toddlers and preschoolers living in poverty. *Child Maltreatment*, *24*(3), 275–285. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559519830790>

Boothby, N., & Thomson, B. (2013). Long-term impacts of involvement in child soldiering: Child soldiers as adults: The Mozambique case study. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *22*(7), 735–756. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2013.814742>

Bovard-Johns, R., Yoder, J. R., & Burton, D. L. (2015). Therapeutic alliance with juvenile sexual offenders: The effects of trauma symptoms and attachment functioning. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, *54*(4), 296–315. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10509674.2015.1025179>

Bray, J., Brewer, N., Cameron, K., & Nixon, R. D. V. (2018). Comparing children’s memories for negative versus positive events in the context of posttraumatic stress symptoms. *Behavior Therapy*, *49*(1), 32–45. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2017.03.006>

Brewerton, T. D., Ralston, M. E., Dean, M., Hand, S., & Hand, L. (2020). Disordered eating attitudes and behaviors in maltreated children and adolescents receiving forensic assessment in a child advocacy center. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors, & Offenders*, *29*(7), 769–787. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2020.1809047>

Browne, D. T., May, S., & Lieberman, A. (2020). Traumatic events and associated symptoms amongst caregiver-child dyads: Exploring caregiver sex differences. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *29*(8), 2155–2168. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-020-01748-8>

Brownlee, K., Rawana, J., Franks, J., Harper, J., Bajwa, J., O’Brien, E., & Clarkson, A. (2013). A systematic review of strengths and resilience outcome literature relevant to children and adolescents. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, *30*(5), 435–459. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-013-0301-9>

Butcher, F., Galanek, J. D., Kretschmar, J. M., & Flannery, D. J. (2015). The impact of neighborhood disorganization on neighborhood exposure to violence, trauma symptoms, and social relationships among at-risk youth. *Social Science & Medicine*, *146*, 300–306. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2015.10.013>

Butcher, F., Kretschmar, J. M., Lin, Y., Flannery, D. J., & Singer, M. I. (2014). Analysis of the validity scales in the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *24*(6), 695–704. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731513516803>

Butcher, F., Kretschmar, J. M., Singer, M. I., & Flannery, D. J. (2015). Confirmatory factor analysis of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children in an at-risk sample of youth. *Journal of the Society for Social Work and Research*, *6*(2), 251–268. <https://doi.org/10.1086/681545>

Cameron, R. J. (Seán), & Maginn, C. (2011). Living psychology: The “emotional warmth” dimension of professional childcare. *Educational and Child Psychology*, *28*(3), 44–62.

Camisasca, E., Miragoli, S., & Blasio, P. D. (2016). Conflittualità genitoriale e sintomatologia da stress post-traumatico nei figli: Uno studio esplorativo. [Parental conflict and posttraumatic stress symptoms in children: An exploratory study.]. *Maltrattamento e Abuso All’Infanzia: Rivista Interdisciplinare*, *18*(2), 139–149. <https://doi.org/10.3280/MAL2016-002008>

Carlson, K. T. (2006). Poverty and youth violence exposure: Experiences in rural communities. *Children & Schools*, *28*(2), 87–96. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cs/28.2.87>

Carter, L., Kay, S. J., George, J. L., & King, P. (2003). Treating children exposed to domestic violence. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, *3*(3–4), 183–202. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J135v03n03_02>

Carvalho, J. N., Renner, A. M., Donat, J. C., de Moura, T. C., Fonseca, R. P., & Kristensen, C. H. (2020). Executive functions and clinical symptoms in children exposed to maltreatment. *Applied Neuropsychology: Child*, *9*(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21622965.2018.1497989>

Cary, C. E., & McMillen, J. C. (2012). The data behind the dissemination: A systematic review of trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for use with children and youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *34*(4), 748–757. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2012.01.003>

Casanueva, C., Stambaugh, L., Urato, M., Fraser, J. G., & Williams, J. (2011). Lost in transition: Illicit substance use and services receipt among at-risk youth in the child welfare system. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *33*(10), 1939–1949. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.05.025>

Casanueva, C., Stambaugh, L., Urato, M., Fraser, J. G., & Williams, J. (2014). Illicit drug use from adolescence to young adulthood among child welfare-involved youths. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*, *23*(1), 29–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1067828X.2012.735514>

Cavett, A. M. (2018). Integrative Attachment Informed Cognitive Behavioral Play Therapy (IAI-CBPT) for children with medical trauma. *Handbook of Medical Play Therapy and Child Life: Interventions in Clinical and Medical Settings.*, 131–153.

Cecil, C. A. M., McCrory, E. J., Barker, E. D., Guiney, J., & Viding, E. (2018). Characterising youth with callous–unemotional traits and concurrent anxiety: Evidence for a high-risk clinical group. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *27*(7), 885–898. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-017-1086-8>

Chen, S. H., Cohodes, E., Bush, N. R., & Lieberman, A. F. (2020). Child and caregiver executive function in trauma-exposed families: Relations with children’s behavioral and cognitive functioning. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *200*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jecp.2020.104946>

Choi, K. R., Briggs, E. C., Seng, J. S., Graham-Bermann, S. A., Munro-Kramer, M. L., & Ford, J. D. (2018). Service usage typologies in a clinical sample of trauma-exposed adolescents: A latent class analysis. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *10*(6), 652–661. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000340>

Choi, K. R., Ford, J. D., Briggs, E. C., Munro-Kramer, M. L., Graham-Bermann, S. A., & Seng, J. S. (2019). Relationships between maltreatment, posttraumatic symptomatology, and the dissociative subtype of PTSD among adolescents. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*, *20*(2), 212–227. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15299732.2019.1572043>

Christian-Brandt, A. S., & Santacrose, D. (2020). Adapting PCIT to address mental health care disparities among underserved families impacted by pediatric illness: A case series of bedside PCIT. *Clinical Practice in Pediatric Psychology*, *8*(2), 164–175. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cpp0000322>

Chu, C. M., Thomas, S. D. M., & Ng, V. P. Y. (2009). Childhood abuse and delinquency: A descriptive study of institutionalized female youth in Singapore. *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law*, *16*(Suppl 1), S64–S73. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13218710802552971>

Cohodes, E. M., Chen, S. H., Lieberman, A. F., & Bush, N. R. (2020). Examination of the associations between young children’s trauma exposure, trauma-symptomatology, and executive function. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *108*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104635>

Collin-Vézina, D., Coleman, K., Milne, L., Sell, J., & Daigneault, I. (2011). Trauma experiences, maltreatment-related impairments, and resilience among child welfare youth in residential care. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, *9*(5), 577–589. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-011-9323-8>

Comasco, E., Gustafsson, P. A., Sydsjö, G., Agnafors, S., Aho, N., & Svedin, C. G. (2015). Psychiatric symptoms in adolescents: FKBP5 genotype—Early life adversity interaction effects. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *24*(12), 1473–1483. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-015-0768-3>

Costello, L. F., & Klein, S. (2019). Racial/ethnic differences in determinants of trauma symptomatology among children in the U.S. child welfare system exposed to intimate partner violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, *34*(1), 33–45. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-018-9976-1>

Cross, A. B., Jaycox, L. H., Hickman, L. J., Schultz, D., Barnes‐Proby, D., Kofner, A., & Setodji, C. (2013). Predictors of study retention from a multisite study of interventions for children and families exposed to violence. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *41*(6), 743–757. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.21568>

Cruise, K. R., Marsee, M. A., Dandreaux, D. M., & DePrato, D. K. (2007). Mental health screening of female juvenile offenders: Replication of a subtyping strategy. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *16*(5), 615–625. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-006-9111-4>

Crusto, C. A., Lowell, D. I., Paulicin, B., Reynolds, J., Feinn, R., Friedman, S. R., & Kaufman, J. S. (2008). Evaluation of a wraparound process for children exposed to family violence. *Best Practices in Mental Health: An International Journal*, *4*(1), 1–18.

Crusto, C. A., Whitson, M. L., Walling, S. M., Feinn, R., Friedman, S. R., Reynolds, J., Amer, M., & Kaufman, J. S. (2010). Posttraumatic stress among young urban children exposed to family violence and other potentially traumatic events. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *23*(6), 716–724. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20590>

Cumella, E. J., Kally, Z., & Wall, A. D. (2007). Treatment responses of inpatient eating disorder women with and without co-occurring obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment & Prevention*, *15*(2), 111–124. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10640260701190634>

Dauber, S., Lotsos, K., & Pulido, M. L. (2015). Treatment of complex trauma on the front lines: A preliminary look at child outcomes in an agency sample. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, *32*(6), 529–543. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-015-0393-5>

DeCandia, C. J., Volk, K. T., Unick, G. J., & Donegan, L. R. W. (2020). Developing a screening tool for young children using an ecological framework. *Infants & Young Children*, *33*(4), 237–258. <https://doi.org/10.1097/IYC.0000000000000173>

DeLorenzi, L., Daire, A. P., & Bloom, Z. D. (2016). Predicting treatment attrition for child sexual abuse victims: The role of child trauma and co-occurring caregiver intimate partner violence. *Counseling Outcome Research and Evaluation*, *7*(1), 40–52. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2150137816632850>

Dettlaff, A. J., Washburn, M., Carr, L. “Christian,” & Vogel, A. “Nikki.” (2018). Lesbian, gay, and bisexual (LGB) youth within in welfare: Prevalence, risk and outcomes. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *80*, 183–193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.03.009>

Diaz, A. B., & Motta, R. (2008). The effects of an aerobic exercise program on posttraumatic stress disorder symptom severity in adolescents. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, *10*(1), 49–60.

Dillard, R., Maguire-Jack, K., Showalter, K., Wolf, K. G., & Letson, M. M. (2019). Abuse disclosures of youth with problem sexualized behaviors and trauma symptomology. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *88*, 201–211. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.11.019>

Dingfelder, H. E., Jaffee, S. R., & Mandell, D. S. (2010). The impact of social support on depressive symptoms among adolescents in the child welfare system: A propensity score analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *32*(10), 1255–1261. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.04.016>

Dong, X., Zhao, P., & Shi, Z. (2010). Post-trauma mental health problem among 8-14 year old children and its risk factors one year after Sichuan earthquake in Mianyang. [Post-trauma mental health problem among 8-14 year old children and its risk factors one year after Sichuan earthquake in Mi. *Chinese Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *18*(6), 753–755.

East, P. L., Gahagan, S., & Al-Delaimy, W. K. (2018). The impact of refugee mothers’ trauma, posttraumatic stress, and depression on their children’s adjustment. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, *20*(2), 271–282. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10903-017-0624-2>

Eklund, K., Koriakin, T. A., Chafouleas, S. M., & Dodge, S. C. F. (2020). Trauma screening and assessment. *Supporting and Educating Traumatized Students: A Guide for School-Based Professionals, 2nd Ed.*, 325–341. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med-psych/9780190052737.003.0018>

Ellis, B. H., Abdi, S. M., & Winer, J. P. (2020a). Mental health practice with immigrant and refugee youth: A socioecological framework. *Mental Health Practice with Immigrant and Refugee Youth: A Socioecological Framework.*, xiii, 152–xiii, 152. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000163-000>

Ellis, B. H., Abdi, S. M., & Winer, J. P. (2020b). Psychosocial assessment with refugee and immigrant youth and families. *Mental Health Practice with Immigrant and Refugee Youth: A Socioecological Framework.*, 53–76. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000163-004>

Eslinger, J. G., Sprang, G., & Otis, M. (2015). Children with multi-trauma histories: Special considerations for care and implications for treatment selection. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *24*(9), 2757–2768. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-014-0079-1>

Espinel, Z., & Shaw, J. A. (2018). PTSD in children. *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.*, 189–208.

Falligant, J. M., Alexander, A. A., & Burkhart, B. R. (2017). Risk assessment of juveniles adjudicated for possession of child sexual exploitation material. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Research and Practice*, *17*(2), 145–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15228932.2017.1270640>

Farkas, L., Cyr, M., Lebeau, T., Lemay, J., & McDuff, P. (2008). L’efficacité de l’approche MASTR-EMDR Auprès d’adolescent(e)s qui ont été agressé(e)s sexuellement. [Treatment effectiveness of MASTR-EMDR therapy for sexually abused adolescents.]. *Revue Québécoise de Psychologie*, *29*(3), 101–115.

Figley, C. R., & Kiser, L. J. (2013). *Helping traumatized families, 2nd ed*. Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=psyh&AN=2012-34517-000&site=ehost-live>

Flannery, D. J., Tossone, K., Kretschmar, J., Butcher, F., & Singer, M. I. (2019). Examination of a new brief screener to measure trauma symptoms and violence exposure among young children. *Violence and Victims*, *34*(5), 733–751. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-17-00214>

Flannery, D. J., Wester, K. L., & Singer, M. I. (2004). Impact of Exposure to Violence in School on Child and Adolescent Mental Health and Behavior. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *32*(5), 559–573. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20019>

Fonagy, P., Cottrell, D., Phillips, J., Bevington, D., Glaser, D., & Allison, E. (2015). What works for whom? A critical review of treatments for children and adolescents, 2nd ed. In *What works for whom? A critical review of treatments for children and adolescents, 2nd ed.* Guilford Press.

Ford, H. A., & Nangle, D. W. (2015). Treatment guided by an online course: A single case evaluation of TF-CBT for an adolescent with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Case Studies*, *14*(3), 227–243. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534650114553464>

Ford, J. D., Chapman, J., Connor, D. F., & Cruise, K. R. (2012). Complex trauma and aggression in secure juvenile justice settings. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, *39*(6), 694–724. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093854812436957>

Forkey, H. C., Morgan, W., Schwartz, K., & Sagor, L. (2016). Outpatient clinic identification of trauma symptoms in children in foster care. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *25*(5), 1480–1487. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-015-0331-3>

Fotheringham, S., Dunbar, J., & Hensley, D. (2013). Speaking for themselves: Hope for children caught in high conflict custody and access disputes involving domestic violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, *28*(4), 311–324. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-013-9511-3>

Fredlund, C., Svedin, C. G., Priebe, G., Jonsson, L., & Wadsby, M. (2017). Self‑reported frequency of sex as self‑injury (SASI) in a national study of Swedish adolescents and association to sociodemographic factors, sexual behaviors, abuse and mental health. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *11*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-017-0146-7>

Friedman, M. J. (2015). *Posttraumatic and acute stress disorders, 6th ed*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-15066-6>

Fulginiti, A., He, A. S., & Negriff, S. (2018). Suicidal because I don’t feel connected or vice versa? A longitudinal study of suicidal ideation and connectedness among child welfare youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *86*, 278–289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.10.010>

Furber, G., Amos, J., Segal, L., & Kasprzak, A. (2013). Outcomes of therapy in high risk mother-child dyads in which there is active maltreatment and severely disturbed child behaviors. *Journal of Infant, Child & Adolescent Psychotherapy*, *12*(2), 84–99. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15289168.2013.791166>

Fusco, R. A., Jung, N., & Newhill, C. E. (2016). Maternal victimization and child trauma: The mediating role of mothers’ affect. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *67*, 247–253. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.06.020>

Gee, K. A. (2020). Predictors of special education receipt among child welfare-involved youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *114*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105018>

Ghasemi, M. (2009). Impact of domestic violence on the psychological wellbeing of children in Iran. *Journal of Family Studies*, *15*(3), 284–295. <https://doi.org/10.5172/jfs.15.3.284>

Gigengack, M. R., Hein, I. M., van Meijel, E. P. M., Lindeboom, R., van Goudoever, J. B., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2020). Accuracy of the Diagnostic Infant and Preschool Assessment (DIPA) in a Dutch sample. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *100*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsych.2020.152177>

Giordano, F., & Ferrari, C. (2018). Processi di resilienza in minori vittime di violenza: Un progetto di intervento con adolescenti in Lituania. [Resilience in children victims of violence: An intervention project with adolescents in Lithuania.]. *Maltrattamento e Abuso All’Infanzia: Rivista Interdisciplinare*, *20*(2), 105–116. <https://doi.org/10.3280/MAL2018-002007>

Giordano, F., Ragnoli, F., Bruno, F. B., & Boerchi, D. (2019). Testing Assisted Resilience Approach Therapy (ARAT) with children victims of violence. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *96*, 286–293. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.11.050>

Godoy, L., Chavez, A. E., Mack, R. A., & Carter, A. S. (2019). Rating scales for social-emotional behavior and development. *Clinical Guide to Psychiatric Assessment of Infants and Young Children.*, 217–251. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10635-5_7>

Goldstein, A. L., Wekerle, C., Tonmyr, L., Thornton, T., Waechter, R., Pereira, J., & Chung, R. (2011). The relationship between post-traumatic stress symptoms and substance use among adolescents involved with child welfare: Implications for emerging adulthood. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, *9*(5), 507–524. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-011-9331-8>

Gomez, A. M. (2013). EMDR therapy and adjunct approaches with children: Complex trauma, attachment, and dissociation. In F. S. Waters, P. Ogden, E. Jernberg, & P. K. Krause (Eds.), *EMDR therapy and adjunct approaches with children: Complex trauma, attachment, and dissociation.* Springer Publishing Co.

Gonzalez, J. E., Wheeler, N. J., & Daire, A. P. (2017). Exploratory analyses of cognitive schemas for child and adolescent sexual abuse survivors: Implications for the research to practice gap. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, *39*(1), 25–38. <https://doi.org/10.17744/mehc.39.1.03>

Goodman, L. C., Hamilton, L., Koerten, H. R., Mattei, G. M., Froemming, M. W., & Dubow, E. F. (2019). Childhood victimization, cognitive schemas, and unwanted consensual sex among college students. *International Journal of Sexual Health*, *31*(2), 142–153. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19317611.2019.1595258>

Gordon, N., Godfrey, E., Aber, J. L., & Richter, L. (2017). Exploring patterns of receipt of cash grants, health care, and education among 7–10year old children in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *78*, 177–188. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.05.004>

Graham, R. A., Osofsky, J. D., Osofsky, H. J., & Hansel, T. C. (2017). School based post disaster mental health services: Decreased trauma symptoms in youth with multiple traumas. *Advances in School Mental Health Promotion*, *10*(3), 161–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1754730X.2017.1311798>

Green, A. (2011). Art and music therapy for trauma survivors. *Canadian Art Therapy Association Journal*, *24*(2), 14–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08322473.2011.11415547>

Greene, C. A., McCarthy, K. J., Estabrook, R., Wakschlag, L. S., & Briggs-Gowan, M. J. (2020). Responsive parenting buffers the impact of maternal PTSD on young children. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, *20*(2), 141–165. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295192.2019.1707623>

Groves, S., Backer, H. S., Bosch, W. van den, & Miller, A. (2012). Review: Dialectical behaviour therapy with adolescents. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, *17*(2), 65–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-3588.2011.00611.x>

Gutierrez, P. M., Freedenthal, S., Wong, J. L., Osman, A., & Norizuki, T. (2012). Validation of the Suicide Resilience Inventory–25 (SRI–25) in adolescent psychiatric inpatient samples. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *94*(1), 53–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2011.608755>

Haahr-Pedersen, I., Hyland, P., Hansen, M., Perera, C., Spitz, P., Bramsen, R. H., & Vallières, F. (2021). Patterns of childhood adversity and their associations with internalizing and externalizing problems among at-risk boys and girls. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *121*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105272>

Haas, S. C., & Ray, D. C. (2020). Child-centered play therapy with children affected by adverse childhood experiences: A single-case design. *International Journal of Play Therapy*, *29*(4), 223–236. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pla0000135>

Hambrick, E. P., Brawner, T. W., Perry, B. D., Brandt, K., Hofmeister, C., & Collins, J. O. (2019). Beyond the ACE score: Examining relationships between timing of developmental adversity, relational health and developmental outcomes in children. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, *33*(3), 238–247. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2018.11.001>

Hambrick, E. P., Rubens, S. L., Brawner, T. W., & Taussig, H. N. (2018). Do sleep problems mediate the link between adverse childhood experiences and delinquency in preadolescent children in foster care? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *59*(2), 140–149. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12802>

Hamby, S., Weber, M. C., Grych, J., & Banyard, V. (2016). What difference do bystanders make? The association of bystander involvement with victim outcomes in a community sample. *Psychology of Violence*, *6*(1), 91–102. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0039073>

Hamilton-Giachritsis, C., Hanson, E., Whittle, H., Alves-Costa, F., & Beech, A. (2020). Technology assisted child sexual abuse in the UK: Young people’s views on the impact of online sexual abuse. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *119*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105451>

Hanlon, T. E., Blatchley, R. J., Bennett-Sears, T., O’Grady, K. E., Rose, M., & Callaman, J. M. (2005). Vulnerability of children of incarcerated addict mothers: Implications for preventive intervention. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *27*(1), 67–84. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2004.07.004>

Harley, E. K., Willliams, M. E., Zamora, I., & Lakatos, P. P. (2014). Trauma treatment in young children with developmental disabilities: Applications of the Child-Parent Psychotherapy (CPP) model to the cases of “James” and “Juan.” *Pragmatic Case Studies in Psychotherapy*, *10*(3), 156–195. <https://doi.org/10.14713/pcsp.v10i3.1869>

Hensels, I. S., Sherr, L., Skeen, S., Macedo, A., Roberts, K. J., & Tomlinson, M. (2016). Do not forget the boys—Gender differences in children living in high HIV-affected communities in South Africa and Malawi in a longitudinal, community-based study. *AIDS Care*, *28*(Suppl 2), 100–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2016.1176680>

Hewitt-Ramírez, N., Juárez, F., Parada-Baños, A. J., Nuñez-Estupiñán, X., & Quintero-Barrera, L. (2020). Efficacy of a primary care mental health program for victims of the armed conflict in Colombia. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, *26*(1), 62–77. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pac0000436>

Hickey, A. J., & Flynn, R. J. (2020). A randomized evaluation of 15 versus 25 weeks of individual tutoring for children in care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *109*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.104697>

Hickman, L. J., Jaycox, L. H., Setodji, C. M., Kofner, A., Schultz, D., Barnes-Proby, D., & Harris, R. (2013). How much does “how much” matter? Assessing the relationship between children’s lifetime exposure to violence and trauma symptoms, behavior problems, and parenting stress. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *28*(6), 1338–1362. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260512468239>

Hickman, L. J., Setodji, C. M., Jaycox, L. H., Kofner, A., Schultz, D., Barnes-Proby, D., & Harris, R. (2013). Assessing programs designed to improve outcomes for children exposed to violence: Results from nine randomized controlled trials. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, *9*(3), 301–331. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-013-9174-3>

Hilker, K. A., Murphy, M. A., & Kelley, M. L. (2005). Violence Exposure, Somatic Complaints, and Health Care Utilization in a Pediatric Sample. *Children’s Health Care*, *34*(1), 35–46. <https://doi.org/10.1207/s15326888chc3401_3>

Hodgdon, H. B., Blaustein, M., Kinniburgh, K., Peterson, M. L., & Spinazzola, J. (2016). Application of the ARC model with adopted children: Supporting resiliency and family well being. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, *9*(1), 43–53. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-015-0050-3>

Hoffmann, F., Puetz, V. B., Viding, E., Sethi, A., Palmer, A., & McCrory, E. J. (2018). Risk-taking, peer-influence and child maltreatment: A neurocognitive investigation. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, *13*(1), 124–134. <https://doi.org/10.1093/scan/nsx124>

Holmes, K. J., Stokes, L. D., & Gathright, M. M. (2014). The use of collaborative problem solving to address challenging behavior among hospitalized children with complex trauma: A case series. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, *31*(1), 41–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0886571X.2014.878581>

Hoskins, D., Duncan, L. G., Moskowitz, J. T., & Ordóñez, A. E. (2018). Positive Adaptations for Trauma and Healing (PATH), a pilot study of group therapy with Latino youth. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *10*(2), 163–172. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000285>

Huang, C. Y., & Connell, C. M. (2019). Racial/ethnic differences in alcohol use trajectories among adolescents involved in child welfare. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *89*(4), 524–533. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ort0000375>

Hudson, A., Wekerle, C., Goldstein, A. L., Ellenbogen, S., Waechter, R., Thompson, K., & Stewart, S. H. (2017). Gender differences in emotion-mediated pathways from childhood sexual abuse to problem drinking in adolescents in the child welfare system. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, *10*(1), 19–28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-016-0125-9>

Humensky, J. L., Gil, R., Coronel, B., Cifre, R., Mazzula, S., & Lewis-Fernández, R. (2013). Life is precious: Reducing suicidal behavior in Latinas. *Ethnicity and Inequalities in Health and Social Care*, *6*(2–3), 54–61. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EIHSC-10-2013-0027>

Hutchison, M., Russell, B. S., & Wink, M. N. (2020). Social‐emotional competence trajectories from a school‐based child trauma symptom intervention in a disadvantaged community. *Psychology in the Schools*, *57*(8), 1257–1272. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pits.22388>

Jackson, A., Frederico, M., Tanti, C., & Black, C. (2009). Exploring outcomes in a therapeutic service response to the emotional and mental health needs of children who have experienced abuse and neglect in Victoria, Australia. *Child & Family Social Work*, *14*(2), 198–212. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2206.2009.00624.x>

Jaycox, L. H., Ayer, L., Vona, P., Hehman, C., Stein, B. D., Mahmud, A., Woolley, M., Meza, E., Thornton, E., & Venkatesh, B. (2019). Development and preliminary evaluation of a self-guided, internet-based tool for coping with stress and trauma: Life Improvement for Teens (LIFT). *Psychological Services*, *16*(1), 85–94. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ser0000277>

Jonkman, C. S., Schuengel, C., Oosterman, M., Lindeboom, R., Boer, F., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2017). Effects of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care for Preschoolers (MTFC-P) for young foster children with severe behavioral disturbances. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *26*(5), 1491–1503. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0661-4>

Jonkman, C. S., Verlinden, E., Bolle, E. A., Boer, F., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2014). De gevolgen van kindermishandeling vergeleken met eenmalig trauma: Verschillen in traumatische stresssymptomen. [Traumatic stress symptomatology after child maltreatment and single traumatic events: Different profiles.]. *Kind En Adolescent*, *35*(3), 150–164. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12453-014-0022-7>

Jonkman, C. S., Verlinden, E., Punt, D.-J., & Lamers-Winkelman, F. (2019). The Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: Reliability and validity in a Dutch normative and clinical sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *98*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104176>

Jonsson, L. S., Fredlund, C., Priebe, G., Wadsby, M., & Svedin, C. G. (2019). Online sexual abuse of adolescents by a perpetrator met online: A cross-sectional study. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *13*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-019-0292-1>

Joos, C. M., McDonald, A., & Wadsworth, M. E. (2019). Extending the toxic stress model into adolescence: Profiles of cortisol reactivity. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *107*, 46–58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2019.05.002>

Jouriles, E. N., Mueller, V., Rosenfield, D., McDonald, R., & Dodson, M. C. (2012). Teens’ experiences of harsh parenting and exposure to severe intimate partner violence: Adding insult to injury in predicting teen dating violence. *Psychology of Violence*, *2*(2), 125–138. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0027264>

Kagan, R., Henry, J., Richardson, M., Trinkle, J., & LaFrenier, A. (2014). Evaluation of Real Life Heroes treatment for children with complex PTSD. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *6*(5), 588–596. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0035879>

Kagan, R., & Spinazzola, J. (2013). Real Life Heroes in residential treatment: Implementation of an integrated model of trauma and resiliency-focused treatment for children and adolescents with complex PTSD. *Journal of Family Violence*, *28*(7), 705–715. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-013-9537-6>

Katz, C. C., Lalayants, M., & Lushin, V. (2021). The longitudinal effects of maltreatment class membership on post-traumatic stress & depression. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *118*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105103>

Kaufman, J. S., Ortega, S., Schewe, P. A., & Kracke, K. (2011). Characteristics of young children exposed to violence: The safe start demonstration project. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *26*(10), 2042–2072. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260510372942>

Kennedy, R. S. (2021). Bully-victims: An analysis of subtypes and risk characteristics. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *36*(11–12), 5401–5421. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517741213>

Kenny, M. C., Helpingstine, C. E., & Weber, M. (2019). Treatment of a commercially sexually abused girl using trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy and legal interventions. *Clinical Case Studies*, *18*(1), 18–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534650118800809>

Kenny, M. C., Helpingstine, C., Long, H., & Harrington, M. C. (2020). Assessment of commercially sexually exploited girls upon entry to treatment: Confirmed vs. At risk victims. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *100*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104040>

Killian, B., & Durrheim, K. (2008). Psychological distress in orphan, vulnerable children and non-vulnerable children in high prevalence HIV/AIDS communities. *Journal of Psychology in Africa*, *18*(3), 421–430.

Kisiel, C., Fehrenbach, T., Liang, L.-J., Stolbach, B., McClelland, G., Griffin, G., Maj, N., Briggs, E. C., Vivrette, R. L., Layne, C. M., & Spinazzola, J. (2014). Examining child sexual abuse in relation to complex patterns of trauma exposure: Findings from the National Child Traumatic Stress Network. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *6*(Suppl 1), S29–S39. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0037812>

Kisiel, C., Patterson, N., Torgersen, E., den Dunnen, W., Villa, C., & Fehrenbach, T. (2018). Assessment of the complex effects of trauma across child serving settings: Measurement properties of the CANS-Trauma Comprehensive. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *86*, 64–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.12.032>

Kjellgren, C., Svedin, C. G., & Nilsson, D. (2013). Child Physical Abuse—Experiences of combined treatment for children and their parents: A pilot study. *Child Care in Practice*, *19*(3), 275–290. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13575279.2013.785934>

Kletter, H., Rialon, R. A., Laor, N., Brom, D., Pat-Horenczyk, R., Shaheen, M., Hamiel, D., Chemtob, C., Weems, C. F., Feinstein, C., Lieberman, A., Reicherter, D., Song, S., & Carrion, V. G. (2013). Helping children exposed to war and violence: Perspectives from an international work group on interventions for youth and families. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, *42*(4), 371–388. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10566-013-9203-4>

Kliewer, W., Pillay, B. J., Swain, K., Rawatlal, N., Borre, A., Naidu, T., Pillay, L., Govender, T., Geils, C., Jäggi, L., Drazdowski, T. K., Wright, A. W., & Vawda, N. (2017). Cumulative risk, emotion dysregulation, and adjustment in South African youth. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *26*(7), 1768–1779. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0708-6>

Kobulsky, J. M. (2017). Gender differences in pathways from physical and sexual abuse to early substance use. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *83*, 25–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.10.027>

Kobulsky, J. M., Yoon, S., Bright, C. L., Lee, G., & Nam, B. (2018). Gender‐moderated pathways from childhood abuse and neglect to late‐adolescent substance use. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *31*(5), 654–664. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22326>

Kretschmar, J. M., Butcher, F., Tossone, K., & Beale, B. L. (2018). Examining the concurrent validity of the trauma symptoms checklist for children. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *28*(7), 882–890. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731516677065>

Kugler, B. B., Bloom, M., Kaercher, L. B., Nagy, S., Truax, T. V., Kugler, K. M., McGuire, J. F., & Storch, E. A. (2013). Predictors of differential responding on a sentence completion task in traumatized children. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *22*(2), 244–252. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-012-9574-4>

Kugler, B. B., Burke, N. L., Bloom, M., Truax, T. V., Kaercher, L. B., & Storch, E. A. (2013). Caregiver–teacher agreement on emotional and behavioral problems in traumatized youth in residential treatment. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, *30*(3), 151–167. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0886571X.2013.813343>

Kulenovic, D., Dodds, A., & Ruscitti, C. (2012). Selected annotated journal resources. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, *14*(3), 225–231.

Kwak, Y., Mihalec-Adkins, B., Mishra, A. A., & Christ, S. L. (2018). Differential impacts of participation in organized activities and maltreatment types on adolescent academic and socioemotional development. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *78*, 107–117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.09.026>

Lafortune, D., Meilleur, D., & Coutu, J. (2013). Les adolescents qui présentent des troubles du comportement sexuel et leurs parents: En quoi se distinguent ceux dont la situation n’est pas judiciarisée? [Adolescents who have sexual behavior problems and their parents: How do those whose situation is no. *Revue de Psychoéducation*, *42*(1), 95–114.

Lanctôt, N., Reid, J. A., & Laurier, C. (2020). Nightmares and flashbacks: The impact of commercial sexual exploitation of children among female adolescents placed in residential care. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *100*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104195>

Lanktree, C. B., Briere, J., Godbout, N., Hodges, M., Chen, K., Trimm, L., Adams, B., Maida, C. A., & Freed, W. (2012). Treating multitraumatized, socially marginalized children: Results of a naturalistic treatment outcome study. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *21*(8), 813–828. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2012.722588>

Lapum, J. L., Martin, J., Kennedy, K., Turcotte, C., & Gregory, H. (2019). Sole Expression: A trauma-informed dance intervention. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *28*(5), 566–580. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2018.1544182>

Laracuente, M. S. (2017). Therapeutic engagement with partner-abusive fathers. *The Family Journal*, *25*(4), 383–388. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480717731221>

Lawson, D. M. (2013). *Family violence: Explanations and evidence-based clinical practice*. American Counseling Association. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=psyh&AN=2013-10029-000&site=ehost-live>

LeBlanc, M., Self-Brown, S., Shepard, D., & Kelley, M. L. (2011). Buffering the effects of violence: Communication and problem-solving skills as protective factors for adolescents exposed to violence. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *39*(3), 353–367. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20438>

Lee, H. B., Shin, K. M., Chung, Y. K., Kim, N., Shin, Y. J., Chung, U.-S., Bae, S. M., Hong, M., & Chang, H. Y. (2018). Validation of the Child Post-Traumatic Cognitions Inventory in Korean survivors of sexual violence. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *12*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-018-0235-2>

Leenarts, L. E. W., Hoeve, M., Ven, P. M. V. de, Lodewijks, H. P. B., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2013). Childhood maltreatment and motivation for treatment in girls in compulsory residential care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *35*(7), 1041–1047. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.04.001>

Leoschut, L., & Kafaar, Z. (2017). The frequency and predictors of poly-victimisation of South African children and the role of schools in its prevention. *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, *22*(Suppl 1), 81–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2016.1273533>

Li, C., Liu, M., Wang, L., & Shi, Z. (2010). The evaluation of trauma symptoms for children in Beichuan after Wenchuan earthquake. [The evaluation of trauma symptoms for children in Beichuan after Wenchuan earthquake.]. *Chinese Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *18*(1), 66–68.

Lichtenstein, A., & Brager, S. (2017). EMDR integrated with relationship therapies for complex traumatized children: An evaluation and two case studies. *Journal of EMDR Practice and Research*, *11*(2), 74–83. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1933-3196.11.2.74>

Lim, S., Lambie, I., & van Toledo, A. (2019). Characteristics of female youth offenders in New Zealand. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *63*(2), 198–217. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306624X18799002>

Lin, X., Fang, X., Chi, P., Li, X., Chen, W., & Heath, M. A. (2014). Grief-processing-based psychological intervention for children orphaned by AIDS in central China: A pilot study. *School Psychology International*, *35*(6), 609–626. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143034314535617>

Linde-Krieger, L. B., & Yates, T. M. (2021). A structural equation model of the etiology and developmental consequences of parent-child role confusion. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, *72*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2020.101216>

Liu, M., Wang, L., Shi, Z., Zhang, Z., Zhang, K., & Shen, J. (2011). Mental health problems among children one-year after Sichuan earthquake in China: A follow-up study. *PLoS ONE*, *6*(2). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0014706>

Lobo, B. O. M., Brunnet, A. E., Ecker, K. K., Schaefer, L. S., Arteche, A. X., Gauer, G., & Kristensen, C. H. (2015). Psychometric properties of the Child Posttraumatic Cognitions Inventory in a sample of Brazilian children. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *24*(8), 863–875. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2015.1043065>

Lünnemann, M. K. M., Horst, F. C. P. V. der, Prinzie, P., Luijk, M. P. C. M., & Steketee, M. (2019). The intergenerational impact of trauma and family violence on parents and their children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *96*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104134>

Luoni, C., Agosti, M., Crugnola, S., Rossi, G., & Termine, C. (2018). Psychopathology, dissociation and somatic symptoms in adolescents who were exposed to traumatic experiences. *Frontiers in Psychology*, *9*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.02390>

Makhubela, M. (2019). Using the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children-Short form (TSCC-SF) on abused children in South Africa: Confirmatory factor analysis and Rasch models. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *98*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104241>

Malhotra, S., & Biswas, P. (2006). Behavioral and psychological assessment of child sexual abuse in clinical practice. *International Journal of Behavioral Consultation and Therapy*, *2*(1), 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100764>

Mallett, C. A. (2013). Juvenile life without the possibility of parole: Constitutional but complicated. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *35*(5), 743–752. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.01.016>

Mariscal, E. S. (2020). Resilience following exposure to intimate partner violence and other violence: A comparison of Latino and non-Latino youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *113*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.104975>

Maschi, T., Baer, J., Morrissey, M. B., & Moreno, C. (2013). The aftermath of childhood trauma on late life mental and physical health: A review of the literature. *Traumatology*, *19*(1), 49–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534765612437377>

McCarthy, M. D., & Thompson, S. J. (2010). Predictors of trauma-related symptoms among runaway adolescents. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *15*(3), 212–227. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15325020903375842>

McCrae, J. S. (2009). Emotional and behavioral problems reported in child welfare over 3 years. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, *17*(1), 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1063426608319141>

McCrae, J. S., & Barth, R. P. (2008). Using cumulative risk to screen for mental health problems in child welfare. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *18*(2), 144–159. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731507305394>

Meiers, G., Nooner, K., De Bellis, M. D., Debnath, R., & Tang, A. (2020). Alpha EEG asymmetry, childhood maltreatment, and problem behaviors: A pilot home-based study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *101*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104358>

Mendez, L., Cromer, K. D., & Villodas, M. T. (2019). Pathways to drug delinquency among adolescents at high risk for victimization. *Psychology of Violence*, *9*(6), 623–633. <https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000230>

Messer, E. P., Greiner, M. V., Beal, S. J., Eismann, E. A., Cassedy, A., Gurwitch, R. H., Boat, B. W., Bensman, H., Bemerer, J., Hennigan, M., Greenwell, S., & Eiler-Sims, P. (2018). Child Adult Relationship Enhancement (CARE): A brief, skills-building training for foster caregivers to increase positive parenting practices. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *90*, 74–82. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.05.017>

Miele, D., & O’Brien, E. J. (2010). Underdiagnosis of posttraumatic stress disorder in at risk youth. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *23*(5), 591–598. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20572>

Miller, A. B., Adams, L. M., Esposito-Smythers, C., Thompson, R., & Proctor, L. J. (2014). Parents and friendships: A longitudinal examination of interpersonal mediators of the relationship between child maltreatment and suicidal ideation. *Psychiatry Research*, *220*(3), 998–1006. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2014.10.009>

Miller-Graff, L., Yoon, S., Paulson, J. L., & Maguire-Jack, K. (2021). Pathways of internalizing and posttraumatic stress symptoms across childhood and adolescence. *Research on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology*, *49*(1), 103–116. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-020-00701-z>

Milne, L., & Collin-Vézina, D. (2015). Assessment of children and youth in child protective services out-of-home care: An overview of trauma measures. *Psychology of Violence*, *5*(2), 122–132. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0037865>

Milne, L., Collin-Vézina, D., & Wekerle, C. (2021). Diverse trauma profiles of youth in group care settings: A cluster analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *120*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105221>

Mishra, A. A., Christ, S. L., Schwab-Reese, L. M., & Nair, N. (2018). Post-traumatic stress symptom development as a function of changing witnessing in-home violence and changing peer relationship quality: Evaluating protective effects of peer relationship quality. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *81*, 332–342. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.05.013>

Mishra, A. A., Schwab-Reese, L. M., & Murfree, L. V. (2020). Adverse childhood experiences associated with children’s patterns of out of home placement over time and subsequent negative outcomes during adolescence. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, *49*(2), 247–263. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10566-019-09526-4>

Mitchell, K. J., Jones, L. M., Turner, H. A., Hamby, S., Farrell, A., Cuevas, C., & Daly, B. (2020). Exposure to multiple forms of bias victimization on youth and young adults: Relationships with trauma symptomatology and social support. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *49*(10), 1961–1975. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-020-01304-z>

Mitchell, K. J., Segura, A., Jones, L. M., & Turner, H. A. (2018). Poly-victimization and peer harassment involvement in a technological world. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *33*(5), 762–788. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517744846>

Mitchell, K. J., Turner, H. A., & Jones, L. M. (2019). Youth exposure to suicide attempts: Relative impact on personal trauma symptoms. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *56*(1), 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2018.09.008>

Mitchell, K. J., Ybarra, M. L., Jones, L. M., & Espelage, D. (2016). What features make online harassment incidents upsetting to youth? *Journal of School Violence*, *15*(3), 279–301. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15388220.2014.990462>

Montgomery, K. L., Thompson, S. J., & Barczyk, A. N. (2011). Individual and relationship factors associated with delinquency among throwaway adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *33*(7), 1127–1133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2011.02.005>

Morelli, N. M., Elson, D., Duong, J. B., Evans, M. C., & Villodas, M. T. (2021). Examining the factor structure and measurement invariance of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children in a diverse sample of trauma-exposed adolescents. *Assessment*, *28*(5), 1471–1487. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191120939158>

Mowbray, O., Fatehi, M., Jennings-McGarity, P., Grinnell-Davis, C., & Elkins, J. (2020). Caregiver problem drinking and trajectories of post-traumatic stress among youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *116*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105171>

Mullins, C. A., & Panlilio, C. C. (2021). Exploring the mediating effect of academic engagement on math and reading achievement for students who have experienced maltreatment. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *117*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105048>

Murray, C. E., & Graves, K. N. (2013). Responding to family violence: A comprehensive, research-based guide for therapists. In *Responding to family violence: A comprehensive, research-based guide for therapists.* Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.

Myers, L., Trobliger, R., Bortnik, K., Zeng, R., Segal, E., & Lancman, M. (2019). Dissociation and other clinical phenomena in youth with psychogenic nonepileptic seizures (PNES) compared to youth with epilepsy. *Seizure*, *70*, 49–55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seizure.2019.06.028>

Narimani, M., Basharpoor, S., Gamarigive, H., & Abolgasemi, A. (2013). Impact of cognitive processing and holographic reprocessing on posttraumatic symptoms improvement amongst Iranian students. [Impact of cognitive processing and holographic reprocessing on posttraumatic symptoms improvement amongst Iranian students.]. *Advances in Cognitive Science*, *15*(2[58]), 50–62.

Negriff, S. (2020). ACEs are not equal: Examining the relative impact of household dysfunction versus childhood maltreatment on mental health in adolescence. *Social Science & Medicine*, *245*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2019.112696>

Negriff, S., Gordis, E. B., Susman, E. J., Kim, K., Peckins, M. K., Schneiderman, J. U., & Mennen, F. E. (2020). The Young Adolescent Project: A longitudinal study of the effects of maltreatment on adolescent development. *Development and Psychopathology*, *32*(4), 1440–1459. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579419001391>

Negriff, S., Molina, A. P., & Hackman, D. A. (2020). Parental exposure to childhood maltreatment and offspring’s mental health: Investigating pathways through parental adversity and offspring exposure to maltreatment. *Child Maltreatment*, *25*(4), 422–432. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559520912342>

Ogata, K. (2012). Relationships among child maltreatment, picture completion test, and posttraumatic symptoms: Two examinations using WISC-III for Japanese children. *Psychology*, *3*(8), 601–605. <https://doi.org/10.4236/psych.2012.38090>

O’Hare, T. (2015). Evidence-based practice for social workers: An interdisciplinary approach, 2nd ed. In *Evidence-based practice for social workers: An interdisciplinary approach, 2nd ed.* Lyceum Books.

Olafson, E., Boat, B. W., Putnam, K. T., Thieken, L., Marrow, M. T., & Putnam, F. W. (2018). Implementing trauma and grief component therapy for adolescents and think trauma for traumatized youth in secure juvenile justice settings. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *33*(16), 2537–2557. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516628287>

Overbeek, M. M., Schipper, J. C. D., Willemen, A. M., Lamers-Winkelman, F., & Schuengel, C. (2017). Mediators and treatment factors in intervention for children exposed to interparental violence. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *46*(3), 411–427. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2015.1012720>

Ozer, E. J. (2005). The Impact of Violence on Urban Adolescents: Longitudinal Effects of Perceived School Connection and Family Support. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, *20*(2), 167–192. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558404273072>

Park, T., Thompson, K., Wekerle, C., Al‐Hamdani, M., Smith, S., Hudson, A., Goldstein, A., & Stewart, S. H. (2019). Posttraumatic stress symptoms and coping motives mediate the association between childhood maltreatment and alcohol problems. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *32*(6), 918–926. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22467>

Paul, O. (2019). Perceptions of family relationships and post-traumatic stress symptoms of children exposed to domestic violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, *34*(4), 331–343. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-018-00033-z>

Paul, O., & Gaudron, C. Z. (2017). Symptômes de stress post-traumatique chez les enfants exposés à la violence conjugale: Le rôle des conflits de loyauté. [Symptoms of post-traumatic stress in children exposed to spousal violence: The role of conflict of loyalty.]. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science / Revue Canadienne Des Sciences Du Comportement*, *49*(1), 32–40. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cbs0000063>

Paul, O., & Gaudron, C. Z. (2018). Perception de la menace, sentiment de blâme et symptômes de stress post-traumatique de l’enfant exposé à la violence conjugale. [Threat perception, feelings of blame and post-traumatic stress symptoms in children exposed to domestic violence.]. *Neuropsychiatrie de l’Enfance et de l’Adolescence*, *66*(1), 38–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neurenf.2017.03.008>

Pearl, E. S. (2008). Parent-child interaction therapy with an immigrant family exposed to domestic violence. *Clinical Case Studies*, *7*(1), 25–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534650107300939>

Pearl, E., Thieken, L., Olafson, E., Boat, B., Connelly, L., Barnes, J., & Putnam, F. (2012). Effectiveness of community dissemination of parent–child interaction therapy. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *4*(2), 204–213. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0022948>

Pellerone, M., Cascio, M. I., Costanzo, G., Gori, A., Pace, U., & Craparo, G. (2017). Alexithymia and psychological symptomatology: Research conducted on a non-clinical group of Italian adolescents. *International Journal of Culture and Mental Health*, *10*(3), 300–309. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17542863.2017.1307434>

Penning, S. L., Bhagwanjee, A., & Govender, K. (2010). Bullying boys: The traumatic effects of bullying in male adolescent learners. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, *22*(2), 131–143. <https://doi.org/10.2989/17280583.2010.528580>

Pereira, D. M. B. P., Grasso, D. J., Hodgkinson, C. A., McCarthy, K. J., Wakschlag, L. S., & Briggs-Gowan, M. J. (2021). Maternal posttraumatic stress and FKBP5 Genotype interact to predict trauma-related symptoms in preschool-age offspring. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *292*, 212–216. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.05.042>

Perez-Morales, A. Y., Pérez-Pedrogo, C., López-Torres, S., & Sánchez-Cardona, I. (2019). Validación de traducción al Español del TSQ con participantes entre 8 a 17 años residentes en Puerto Rico. [Validation of TSQ’s Spanish translation in a sample of 8 to 17 years residents in Puerto Rico.]. *Revista Puertorriqueña de Psicología*, *30*(2), 242–252.

Pernebo, K., Fridell, M., & Almqvist, K. (2018). Outcomes of psychotherapeutic and psychoeducative group interventions for children exposed to intimate partner violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *79*, 213–223. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.02.014>

Pernebo, K., Fridell, M., & Almqvist, K. (2019). Reduced psychiatric symptoms at 6 and 12 months’ follow-up of psychotherapeutic and psychoeducative group interventions for children exposed to intimate partner violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *93*, 228–238. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.05.002>

Peterson, C. H., Lomas, G. I., Neukrug, E. S., & Bonner, M. W. (2014). Assessment use by counselors in the United States: Implications for policy and practice. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, *92*(1), 90–98. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1556-6676.2014.00134.x>

Phillips, S. D., & Zhao, J. (2010). The relationship between witnessing arrests and elevated symptoms of posttraumatic stress: Findings from a national study of children involved in the child welfare system. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *32*(10), 1246–1254. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2010.04.015>

Pifalo, T. (2006). Art Therapy with Sexually Abused Children and Adolescents: Extended Research Study. *Art Therapy*, *23*(4), 181–185. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07421656.2006.10129337>

Pittenger, S. L., Moore, K. E., Dworkin, E. R., Crusto, C. A., & Connell, C. M. (2018). Risk and protective factors for alcohol, marijuana, and cocaine use among child welfare-involved youth. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *95*, 88–94. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.09.037>

Pretorius, G., & Pfeifer, N. (2010). Group art therapy with sexually abused girls. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *40*(1), 63–73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/008124631004000107>

Puccia, E., Redding, T. M., Brown, R. S., Gwynne, P. A., Hirsh, A. B., Frances, R. J. H., & Morrison, B. (2012). Using community outreach and evidenced-based treatment to address domestic violence issues. *Social Work in Mental Health*, *10*(2), 104–126. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15332985.2011.601704>

Raider, M. C., Steele, W., Delillo-Storey, M., Jacobs, J., & Kuban, C. (2008). Structured sensory therapy (SITCAP-ART) for traumatized adjudicated adolescents in residential treatment. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, *25*(2), 167–185. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08865710802310178>

Rayburn, A. D., McWey, L. M., & Cui, M. (2016). The interrelationships between trauma and internalizing symptom trajectories among adolescents in foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *61*, 332–336. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2016.01.006>

Rayburn, A. D., Withers, M. C., & McWey, L. M. (2018). The importance of the caregiver and adolescent relationship for mental health outcomes among youth in foster care. *Journal of Family Violence*, *33*(1), 43–52. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-017-9933-4>

Record-Lemon, R. M., & Buchanan, M. J. (2017). Trauma-informed practices in schools: A narrative literature review. *Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy*, *51*(4), 286–305.

Reid, J. A. (2018). Sex trafficking of girls with intellectual disabilities: An exploratory mixed methods study. *Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment*, *30*(2), 107–131. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063216630981>

Reid, J. A., & Sullivan, C. J. (2012). Unraveling victim-offender overlap: Exploring profiles and constellations of risk. *Victims & Offenders*, *7*(3), 327–360. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2012.685216>

Renner, L. M., Boel-Studt, S., & Whitney, S. D. (2018). Behavioral profiles of youth who have experienced victimization. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *27*(5), 1692–1700. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-1008-x>

Renner, L. M., Schwab-Reese, L. M., Coppola, E. C., & Boel-Studt, S. (2020). The contribution of interpersonal violence victimization types to psychological distress among youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *106*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104493>

Rette, D. N., Arnold, M. S., McDonald, E. M., Hoptman, M. J., Collins, K. A., & Iosifescu, D. V. (2021). Influences on childhood depressive symptoms: The effects of trauma and distress tolerance across age and sex groups. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *283*, 373–376. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.01.064>

Reyes, C. J., & Asbrand, J. P. (2005). A longitudinal study assessing trauma symptoms in sexually abused children engaged in play therapy. *International Journal of Play Therapy*, *14*(2), 25–47. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0088901>

Rheingold, A. A., Danielson, C. K., Davidson, T. M., Self-Brown, S., & Resnick, H. (2013). Video intervention for child and caregiver distress related to the child sexual abuse medical examination: A randomized controlled pilot study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *22*(3), 386–397. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-012-9591-3>

Ricciutello, C., Cheli, M., Montenegro, M. E., Campieri, M., Fini, A., & Pincanelli, F. (2012). Violenza intrafamiliare e salute mentale in adolescenza: Il trauma complesso come disturbo dello sviluppo = Family violence and mental health in adolescence: Complex trauma as a developmental disorder. *Rivista Di Psichiatria*, *47*(5), 413–423.

Ridenour, T. A., Caldwell, L. L., Coatsworth, J. D., & Gold, M. A. (2011). Directionality between tolerance of deviance and deviant behavior is age-moderated in chronically stressed youth. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*, *20*(2), 184–204. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1067828X.2011.555278>

Riem, M. M. E., van Hoof, M. J., Garrett, A. S., Rombouts, S. A. R. B., van der Wee, N. J. A., van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Vermeiren, R. R. J. M. (2019). General psychopathology factor and unresolved-disorganized attachment uniquely correlated to white matter integrity using diffusion tensor imaging. *Behavioural Brain Research*, *359*, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbr.2018.10.014>

Rivard, J. C., Bloom, S. L., McCorkle, D., & Abramovitz, R. (2005). Preliminary results of a study examining the implementation and effects of a trauma recovery framework for youths in residential treatment. *Therapeutic Communities*, *26*(1), 79–92.

Roberts, L., Banyard, V., Grych, J., & Hamby, S. (2019). Well-being in rural Appalachia: Age and gender patterns across five indicators. *Journal of Happiness Studies: An Interdisciplinary Forum on Subjective Well-Being*, *20*(2), 391–410. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-017-9951-1>

Rogel, A., Loomis, A. M., Hamlin, E., Hodgdon, H., Spinazzola, J., & van der Kolk, B. (2020). The impact of neurofeedback training on children with developmental trauma: A randomized controlled study. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *12*(8), 918–929. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0000648>

Rogers, K. C., Bobich, M., & Heppell, P. (2016). The impact of implementing an “incredible years” group within a family living unit in a transitional living shelter: The case of “Cathy.” *Pragmatic Case Studies in Psychotherapy*, *12*(2), 65–112. <https://doi.org/10.14713/pcsp.v12i2.1967>

Romano, E., Babchishin, L., & Wong, S. (2016). Victimization exposure and psychosocial functioning among school-aged children: The role of moderating and mediating variables. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, *9*(4), 329–340. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-016-0106-z>

Rossouw, J., Yadin, E., Alexander, D., & Seedat, S. (2018). Prolonged exposure therapy and supportive counselling for posttraumatic stress disorder in adolescents in a community-based sample, including experiences of stakeholders: Study protocol for a comparative randomized controlled trial using task-shifting. *BMC Psychiatry*, *18*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-018-1873-x>

Rueness, J., Augusti, E., Strøm, I. F., Wentzel‐Larsen, T., & Myhre, M. C. (2020). Adolescent abuse victims displayed physical health complaints and trauma symptoms during post disclosure interviews. *Acta Paediatrica*, *109*(11), 2409–2415. <https://doi.org/10.1111/apa.15244>

Salloum, A., Johnco, C., Smyth, K. M., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2018). Co-occurring posttraumatic stress disorder and depression among young children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, *49*(3), 452–459. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-017-0764-6>

Schultz, D., Jaycox, L. H., Hickman, L. J., Setodji, C., Kofner, A., Harris, R., & Barnes, D. (2013). The relationship between protective factors and outcomes for children exposed to violence. *Violence and Victims*, *28*(4), 697–714. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-12-00005>

Searcy, V., & Lipps, A. (2012). The effectiveness of seeking safety on reducing PTSD symptoms in clients receiving substance dependence treatment. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, *30*(2), 238–255. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07347324.2012.663304>

Sheftall, A. H., Bergdoll, E. E., James, M., Bauer, C., Spector, E., Vakil, F., Armstrong, E., Allen, J., & Bridge, J. A. (2020). Emotion regulation in elementary school-aged children with a maternal history of suicidal behavior: A pilot study. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, *51*(5), 792–800. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-020-01010-8>

Sherr, L., Hensels, I. S., Tomlinson, M., Skeen, S., & Macedo, A. (2018). Cognitive and physical development in HIV‐positive children in South Africa and Malawi: A community‐based follow‐up comparison study. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, *44*(1), 89–98. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cch.12533>

Showalter, K., Yoon, S., Maguire‐Jack, K., Wolf, K. G., & Letson, M. (2020). Are dual and single exposures differently associated with clinical levels of trauma symptoms? Examining physical abuse and witnessing intimate partner violence among young children. *Child & Family Social Work*, *25*(2), 439–447. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cfs.12700>

Sigel, B. A., Benton, A. H., Lynch, C. E., & Kramer, T. L. (2013). Characteristics of 17 statewide initiatives to disseminate trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy (TF-CBT). *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, *5*(4), 323–333. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029095>

Signal, T., Taylor, N., Prentice, K., McDade, M., & Burke, K. J. (2017). Going to the dogs: A quasi-experimental assessment of animal assisted therapy for children who have experienced abuse. *Applied Developmental Science*, *21*(2), 81–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10888691.2016.1165098>

Silberg, J. L. (2013). The child survivor: Healing developmental trauma and dissociation. In *The child survivor: Healing developmental trauma and dissociation.* Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.

Simon, V. A., & Feiring, C. (2008). Sexual anxiety and eroticism predict the development of sexual problems in youth with a history of sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment*, *13*(2), 167–181. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559508315602>

Simonich, H. K., Wonderlich, S. A., Erickson, A. L., Myers, T. C., Hoesel, J., Wagner, S., & Engel, K. (2015). A statewide trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy network: Creating an integrated community response system. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy: On the Cutting Edge of Modern Developments in Psychotherapy*, *45*(4), 265–274. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10879-015-9305-4>

Singer, M. I., Flannery, D. J., Guo, S., Miller, D., & Leibbrandi, S. (2004). Exposure to Violence, Parental Monitoring, and Television Viewing as Contributors to Children’s Psychological Trauma. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *32*(5), 489–504. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20015>

Skeen, S., Macedo, A., Tomlinson, M., Hensels, I. S., & Sherr, L. (2016). Exposure to violence and psychological well-being over time in children affected by HIV/AIDS in South Africa and Malawi. *AIDS Care*, *28*(Suppl 1), 16–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2016.1146219>

Sokol, R. L., Goldstick, J., Zimmerman, M. A., Muzik, M., Rosenblum, K. L., & Miller, A. L. (2020). Transitions into and out of post-traumatic stress among children involved in the child welfare system. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *118*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.105384>

Sonderegger, R., & Barrett, P. M. (2004). Patterns of cultural adjustment among young migrants to Australia. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *13*(3), 341–356. [https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JCFS.0000022039.00578.51](https://doi.org/10.1023/B%3AJCFS.0000022039.00578.51)

Sonderegger, R., Barrett, P. M., & Creed, P. A. (2004). Models of cultural adjustment for child and adolescent migrants to Australia: Internal process and situational factors. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *13*(3), 357–371. [https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JCFS.0000022040.37116.0e](https://doi.org/10.1023/B%3AJCFS.0000022040.37116.0e)

Spilsbury, J. C., Belliston, L., Drotar, D., Drinkard, A., Kretschmar, J., Creeden, R., Flannery, D. J., & Friedman, S. (2007). Clinically significant trauma symptoms and behavioral problems in a community-based sample of children exposed to domestic violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, *22*(6), 487–499. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-007-9113-z>

Spilsbury, J. C., Fletcher, K. E., Creeden, R., & Friedman, S. (2008). Psychometric properties of the Dimensions of Stressful Events Rating Scale. *Traumatology*, *14*(4), 116–130. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534765608321072>

Sprang, G., & Cole, J. (2018). Familial sex trafficking of minors: Trafficking conditions, clinical presentation, and system involvement. *Journal of Family Violence*, *33*(3), 185–195. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-018-9950-y>

Sprang, G., Craig, C. D., Clark, J. J., Vergon, K., Tindall, M. S., Cohen, J., & Gurwitch, R. (2013). Factors affecting the completion of trauma-focused treatments: What can make a difference? *Traumatology*, *19*(1), 28–40. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1534765612445931>

Springer, C. I., & Misurell, J. R. (2015). Game-based cognitive-behavioral therapy for child sexual abuse: An innovative treatment approach. In *Game-based cognitive-behavioral therapy for child sexual abuse: An innovative treatment approach.* Springer Publishing Co.

Steinberg, A. M., Layne, C. M., Briggs, E. C., Liang, L.-J., Brymer, M. J., Belin, T. R., Fairbank, J. A., & Pynoos, R. S. (2019). Benefits of treatment completion over premature termination: Findings from the national child traumatic stress network. *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes*, *82*(2), 113–127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00332747.2018.1560584>

Stephen, J. M., Solis, I., Janowich, J., Stern, M., Frenzel, M. R., Eastman, J. A., Mills, M. S., Embury, C. M., Coolidge, N. M., Heinrichs-Graham, E., Mayer, A., Liu, J., Wang, Y. P., Wilson, T. W., & Calhoun, V. D. (2021). The Developmental Chronnecto-Genomics (Dev-CoG) study: A multimodal study on the developing brain. *NeuroImage*, *225*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2020.117438>

Sternberg, N., Thompson, R. W., Smith, G., Klee, S., Cubellis, L., Davidowitz, J., Muirhead, J., Strickler, A., Tibbitts, D. L., Smith, M., Triplett, D. R., Petree, M., & Schnur, E. (2013). Outcomes in children’s residential treatment centers: A national survey 2010. *Residential Treatment for Children & Youth*, *30*(2), 93–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0886571X.2013.785221>

Struik, A., Ensink, J. B. M., & Lindauer, R. J. L. (2017). I won’t do EMDR! The use of the “Sleeping Dogs” method to overcome children’s resistance to EMDR therapy. *Journal of EMDR Practice and Research*, *11*(4), 166–180. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1933-3196.11.4.166>

Struwig, E., & Breda, A. D. van. (2012). An exploratory study on the use of eye movement integration therapy in overcoming childhood trauma. *Families in Society*, *93*(1), 29–37. <https://doi.org/10.1606/1044-3894.4184>

Sullivan, M., Egan, M., & Gooch, M. (2004). Conjoint Interventions for Adult Victims and Children of Domestic Violence: A Program Evaluation. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *14*(3), 163–170. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731503257881>

Sundermann, J. M., & DePrince, A. P. (2015). Maltreatment characteristics and emotion regulation (ER) difficulties as predictors of mental health symptoms: Results from a community-recruited sample of female adolescents. *Journal of Family Violence*, *30*(3), 329–338. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-014-9656-8>

Takada, S., Kameoka, S., Okuyama, M., Fujiwara, T., Yagi, J., Iwadare, Y., Honma, H., Mashiko, H., Nagao, K., Fujibayashi, T., Asano, Y., Yamamoto, S., Osawa, T., & Kato, H. (2018). Feasibility and psychometric properties of the UCLA PTSD reaction index for DSM-5 in Japanese youth: A multi-site study. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, *33*, 93–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2018.03.011>

Taussig, H. N., Weiler, L. M., Garrido, E. F., Rhodes, T., Boat, A., & Fadell, M. (2019). A positive youth development approach to improving mental health outcomes for maltreated children in foster care: Replication and extension of an RCT of the Fostering Healthy Futures program. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, *64*(3–4), 405–417. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajcp.12385>

Taylor, B. K., Eastman, J. A., Frenzel, M. R., Embury, C. M., Wang, Y.-P., Stephen, J. M., Calhoun, V. D., Badura-Brack, A. S., & Wilson, T. W. (2021). Subclinical anxiety and posttraumatic stress influence cortical thinning during adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, *60*(10), 1288–1299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2020.11.020>

Taylor, E., Banyard, V., Grych, J., & Hamby, S. (2019). Not all behind closed doors: Examining bystander involvement in intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *34*(18), 3915–3935. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516673629>

Telman, M. D., Overbeek, M. M., Schipper, J. C. de, Lamers-Winkelman, F., Finkenauer, C., & Schuengel, C. (2016). Family functioning and children’s post-traumatic stress symptoms in a referred sample exposed to interparental violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, *31*(1), 127–136. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-015-9769-8>

Thompson, R., Litrownik, A. J., Weisbart, C., Kotch, J. B., English, D. J., & Everson, M. D. (2010). Adolescent outcomes associated with early maltreatment and exposure to violence: The role of early suicidal ideation. *International Journal of Child and Adolescent Health*, *3*(1), 55–66.

Thompson, S. J. (2005). Factors Associated with Trauma Symptoms Among Runaway/Homeless Adolescents. *Stress, Trauma and Crisis: An International Journal*, *8*(2–3), 143–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15434610590956912>

Thompson, S. J., Bender, K., & Kim, J. (2011). Family factors as predictors of depression among runaway youth: Do males and females differ? *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, *28*(1), 35–48. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10560-010-0218-5>

Thompson, S. J., Montgomery, K. L., & Bender, K. (2014). Predictors of alcohol use among status-offending adolescents: Youth and parent perspectives. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*, *23*(6), 389–397. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1067828X.2012.748439>

Thulin, J., Nilsson, D., Svedin, C. G., & Kjellgren, C. (2020). Outcomes of CPC-CBT in Sweden concerning psychosocial well-being and parenting practice: Children’s perspectives. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *30*(1), 65–73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731519843352>

Tierolf, B., Geurts, E., & Steketee, M. (2021). Domestic violence in families in the Netherlands during the coronavirus crisis: A mixed method study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *116*(Part 2). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104800>

Tierolf, B., Schuengel, C., & Lamers-Winkelman, F. (2018). Validation and standardization of the Dutch Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children in a normative and clinical sample. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *27*(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2017.1303012>

Tossone, K., Wheeler, M., Butcher, F., & Kretschmar, J. (2018). The role of sexual abuse in trauma symptoms, delinquent and suicidal behaviors, and criminal justice outcomes among females in a juvenile justice diversion program. *Violence Against Women*, *24*(8), 973–993. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801217724921>

Tougas, A.-M., Tourigny, M., Lemieux, A., Lafortune, D., & Proulx, J. (2014). Psychoeducational group intervention for juvenile sex offenders: Outcomes and associated factors. *Hellenic Journal of Psychology*, *11*(3), 184–207.

Tremblay, C., & Bégin, H. (2008). Impact de l’intervention auprès d’enfants qui ont des comportements sexuels problématiques. [Effectiveness evaluation of group psychotherapy for children with sexually inappropriate behavior.]. *Revue Québécoise de Psychologie*, *29*(3), 15–26.

Tucci, J., & Mitchell, J. (2019). Therapeutic services for traumatised children and young people—Healing in the everyday experience of relationships. *Humanising Mental Health Care in Australia: A Guide to Trauma-Informed Approaches.*, 319–330. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429021923-24>

Turner, H. A., Finkelhor, D., Mitchell, K. J., Jones, L. M., & Henly, M. (2020). Strengthening the predictive power of screening for adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) in younger and older children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *107*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104522>

Turner, H. A., Finkelhor, D., & Ormrod, R. (2007). Predictors of receiving counseling in a national sample of youth: The relative influence of symptoms, victimization exposure, parent–child conflict, and delinquency. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *36*(7), 861–876. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-007-9189-z>

Turner, H. A., Mitchell, K. J., & Jones, L. M. (2020). Peer victimization patterns and trauma symptoms in a national longitudinal sample of youth. *Violence and Victims*, *35*(2), 143–149. <https://doi.org/10.1891/VV-D-18-00179>

Turner, H. A., Vanderminden, J., Finkelhor, D., & Hamby, S. (2019). Child neglect and the broader context of child victimization. *Child Maltreatment*, *24*(3), 265–274. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559518825312>

Tyler, K. A., Johnson, K. A., & Brownridge, D. A. (2008). A longitudinal study of the effects of child maltreatment on later outcomes among high-risk adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *37*(5), 506–521. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-007-9250-y>

Vagni, M., Maiorano, T., Pajardi, D., & Berlingeri, M. (2018). Suggestionabilità interrogativa: Il ruolo del contesto forense e dello stress post traumatico in bambini e adolescenti testimoni di presunta violenza sessuale. [Interrogative suggestibility: The role of forensic context and posttraumatic stress in children and adolescents witnesses of suspected sexual abuse.]. *Psicologia Sociale*, *13*(2), 107–128.

Vaisman-Tzachor, R. (2012). Psychological evaluations in federal immigration courts: Fifteen years in the making—Lessons learned. *The Forensic Examiner*, *21*(2), 42–53.

van Berkel, S. R., Tucker, C. J., & Finkelhor, D. (2018). The combination of sibling victimization and parental child maltreatment on mental health problems and delinquency. *Child Maltreatment*, *23*(3), 244–253. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559517751670>

van Hoof, M.-J., Riem, M. M. E., Garrett, A. S., van der Wee, N. J. A., van IJzendoorn, M. H., & Vermeiren, R. R. J. M. (2019). Unresolved–disorganized attachment adjusted for a general psychopathology factor associated with atypical amygdala resting-state functional connectivity. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, *10*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/20008198.2019.1583525>

Vance, M. C., Kovachy, B., Dong, M., & Bui, E. (2018). Peritraumatic distress: A review and synthesis of 15 years of research. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *74*(9), 1457–1484. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.22612>

Vasterling, J. J., Grande, L., Graefe, A. C., & Alvarez, J. A. (2019). Neuropsychological assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *Handbook of Medical Neuropsychology: Applications of Cognitive Neuroscience, 2nd Ed.*, 599–619. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-14895-9_27>

Visser, M. M., Telman, M. D., Schipper, J. C. de, Lamers-Winkelman, F., Schuengel, C., & Finkenauer, C. (2015). The effects of parental components in a trauma-focused cognitive behavioral based therapy for children exposed to interparental violence: Study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *BMC Psychiatry*, *15*.

Vugt, E. van, Lanctôt, N., Paquette, G., Collin-Vézina, D., & Lemieux, A. (2014). Girls in residential care: From child maltreatment to trauma-related symptoms in emerging adulthood. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *38*(1), 114–122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.10.015>

Waechter, R., Kumanayaka, D., Angus-Yamada, C., Wekerle, C., & Smith, S. (2019). Maltreatment history, trauma symptoms and research reactivity among adolescents in child protection services. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, *13*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-019-0270-7>

Waldrop, A. E., & Arellano, M. A. de. (2004). Manualized Cognitive Behavioral Treatment for Physical Abuse-Related PTSD in an African American Child: A Case Example. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, *11*(4), 343–352. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1077-7229(04)80051-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1077-7229%2804%2980051-8)

Wamser-Nanney, R. (2016). Examining the complex trauma definition using children’s self-reports. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, *9*(4), 295–304. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-016-0098-8>

Wamser-Nanney, R. (2018). Maternal support following childhood sexual abuse: Relationships to child-reported. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *76*, 372–380. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.11.021>

Wamser-Nanney, R. (2020). Risk factors for attrition from pediatric trauma-focused treatment. *Child Maltreatment*, *25*(2), 172–181. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559519874406>

Wamser-Nanney, R., & Campbell, C. L. (2020). Childhood sexual abuse characteristics, abuse stress, and PTSS: Ties to sexual behavior problems. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *105*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104290>

Wamser-Nanney, R., & Cherry, K. E. (2018). Children’s trauma-related symptoms following complex trauma exposure: Evidence of gender differences. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *77*, 188–197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.01.009>

Wamser-Nanney, R., & Chesher, R. E. (2018a). Presence of sleep disturbances among child trauma survivors: Comparison of caregiver and child reports. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, *11*(4), 391–399. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-017-0198-0>

Wamser-Nanney, R., & Chesher, R. E. (2018b). Trauma characteristics and sleep impairment among trauma-exposed children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *76*, 469–479. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.11.020>

Washburn, M., Carr, L. C., & Dettlaff, A. J. (2018). The moderating effects of ethnicity on key predictors of trauma in child welfare involved adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, *67*, 179–187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.06.008>

Weber, E. B., Studeny, J., Kavanaugh, B. C., Cook, N. E., Gaudet, C. E., McCurdy, K., & Holler, K. A. (2018). Pediatric depression symptoms, executive functioning weaknesses, and associated neuropsychological and psychiatric outcomes. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, *27*(5), 1661–1670. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0999-7>

Weber Ku, E., Oliveira, J. S., Cook, N. E., McCurdy, K., Kavanaugh, B., Cancilliere, M. K., & Holler, K. A. (2020). Assessing performance validity with the TOMM and automatized sequences task in a pediatric psychiatric inpatient setting. *Child Neuropsychology*, *26*(6), 801–816. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09297049.2020.1712345>

Weiler, L. M., & Taussig, H. N. (2019). The moderating effect of risk exposure on an efficacious intervention for maltreated children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *48*(Suppl 1), S194–S201. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2017.1295379>

Wells, M., & Mitchell, K. J. (2014). Patterns of Internet use and risk of online victimization for youth with and without disabilities. *The Journal of Special Education*, *48*(3), 204–213. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022466913479141>

Wemmers, J.-A., Cyr, K., Chamberland, C., Lessard, G., Collin-Vézina, D., & Clément, M.-E. (2018). From victimization to criminalization: General strain theory and the relationship between poly-victimization and delinquency. *Victims & Offenders*, *13*(4), 542–557. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2017.1383958>

Wesselmann, D., Armstrong, S., Schweitzer, C., Davidson, M., & Potter, A. (2018). An integrative EMDR and family therapy model for treating attachment trauma in children: A case series. *Journal of EMDR Practice and Research*, *12*(4), 196–207. <https://doi.org/10.1891/1933-3196.12.4.196>

Wherry, J. N. (2018). Assessment of abused youth. *APA Handbook of Psychopathology: Child and Adolescent Psychopathology, Vol. 2*, 163–184. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000065-009>

Wherry, J. N., & Dunlop, C. E. (2018). TSCC and TSCYC screening forms in a clinical sample: Reliability, validity, and creating local clinical norms. *Child Maltreatment*, *23*(1), 74–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559517725207>

Wherry, J. N., & Herrington, S. C. (2018). Reliability and validity of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children and Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children Screeners in a clinical sample. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse: Research, Treatment, & Program Innovations for Victims, Survivors, & Offenders*, *27*(8), 998–1010. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2018.1517109>

Whitt-Woosley, A., Sprang, G., & Royse, D. G. (2018). Identifying the trauma recovery needs of maltreated children: An examination of child welfare workers’ effectiveness in screening for traumatic stress. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *81*, 296–307. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.05.009>

Wilcox, H. C., Rains, M., Belcher, H., Kassam-Adams, N., Kazak, A., Lee, R., Briggs, E. C., Bethel, T., Trunzo, C. P., & Wissow, L. (2016). Behavioral problems and service utilization in children with chronic illnesses referred for trauma-related mental health services. *Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics*, *37*(1), 62–70. <https://doi.org/10.1097/DBP.0000000000000236>

Wilmshurst, L. (2013). *Clinical and educational child psychology: An ecological-transactional approach to understanding child problems and interventions.*

Wilmshurst, L. (2015). Essentials of child and adolescent psychopathology, 2nd ed. In *Essentials of child and adolescent psychopathology, 2nd ed.* John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Wojciak, A. S., McWey, L. M., & Helfrich, C. M. (2013). Sibling relationships and internalizing symptoms of youth in foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review*, *35*(7), 1071–1077. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2013.04.021>

Wojciak, A. S., Thompson, H. M., & Cooley, M. E. (2017). The relationship between caregivers and youth in foster care: Examining the relationship for mediation and moderation effects on youth behaviors. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, *25*(2), 96–106. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1063426616628816>

Woodberry, K. A., & Popenoe, E. J. (2008). Implementing dialectical behavior therapy with adolescents and their families in a community outpatient clinic. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, *15*(3), 277–286. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2007.08.004>

Wright, A. J. (2020). Clinical applications of European adolescent assessment research. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *102*(3), 440–442. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2020.1729775>

Wycoff, K., & Franzese, B. (2019). Essentials of trauma-informed assessment and intervention in school and community settings. *Essentials of Trauma-Informed Assessment and Intervention in School and Community Settings.*, xvi, 314–xvi, 314.

Zetterqvist, M., Perini, I., Mayo, L. M., & Gustafsson, P. A. (2020). Nonsuicidal self-injury disorder in adolescents: Clinical utility of the diagnosis using the Clinical Assessment of Nonsuicidal Self-Injury Disorder Index. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, *11*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2020.00008>

Zetterqvist, M., Svedin, C. G., Fredlund, C., Priebe, G., Wadsby, M., & Jonsson, L. S. (2018). Self-reported nonsuicidal self-injury (NSSI) and sex as self-injury (SASI): Relationship to abuse, risk behaviors, trauma symptoms, self-esteem and attachment. *Psychiatry Research*, *265*, 309–316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2018.05.013>