

## References

- Abikoff, H., & Klein, R. G. (1992). Attention-deficit hyperactivity and conduct disorder: Comorbidity and implications for treatment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 60*, 881-892.
- Achenbach, T. M., & Rescorla, L. A. (2001). *Manual for the ASEBA school-age forms and profiles*. Burlington: University of Vermont, Research Center for Children, Youth, and Families.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education. (1999). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Anastasi, A. (1982). *Psychological testing* (5th ed.). New York: Macmillan.
- Anastasi, A. (1988). *Psychological testing* (6th ed.). New York: Macmillan.
- Archer, J. (2004). Sex differences in aggression in real-world settings: A meta-analytic review. *Review of General Psychology, 8*, 291-322.
- Armbruster, P., Sukhodolsky, D., & Michalsen, R. (2004). The impact of managed care on children's outpatient treatment: A comparison study of treatment outcome before and after managed care. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 74*, 5-13.
- Armstead, C., & Clark, R. (2002). Assessment of self-reported anger expression in pre- and early-adolescent African Americans: Psychometric considerations. *Journal of Adolescence, 25*, 365-371.
- Averill, L. A. (1982). Recollections of Clark's G. Stanley Hall. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences, 18*, 341-346.
- Banks, R., Hogue, A., Timberlake, T., & Liddle, H. (1996). An Afrocentric approach to group social skills training with inner-city African American adolescents. *The Journal of Negro Education, 65*, 414-423.
- Biaggio, M. K. (1980). Assessment of anger arousal. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 44*, 289-298.
- Biaggio, M. K., & Maiuro, R. D. (1985). Recent advances in anger assessment. In C. D. Spielberger & J. N. Butcher (Eds.), *Advances in personality assessment* (Vol. 5, pp. 71-111). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Björkqvist, K., Lagerspetz, K. M. J., & Österman, K. (1992). *Direct and Indirect Aggression Scales*. Vasa, Finland: Abo Akademia University, Department of Social Sciences.
- Blumstein, A., Farrington, D. P., & Moitra, S. D. (1985). Delinquency careers: Innocents, desisters, and persisters. In M. Tonry & N. Morris (Eds.), *Crime and justice: An annual review of research* (Vol. 6, pp. 137-168). Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Bohus, M., Haaf, B., Stiglmayr, C., Pohl, U., Böhme, R., & Linehan, M. (2000). Evaluation of inpatient Dialectical-Behavioral Therapy for borderline personality disorder—A prospective study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 38*, 875-887.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development: Experiments by nature and design*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Buss, A. H., & Durkee, A. (1957). An inventory for assessing different kinds of hostility. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 21*, 343-349.
- Buss, A. H., & Perry, M. (1992). The Aggression Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 63*, 452-459.
- Campbell, A., & Muncer, S. (2008). Intent to harm or injure? Gender and the expression of anger. *Aggressive Behavior, 34*, 282-293.
- Campbell, A., Muncer, S., & Coyle, E. (1992). Social representation of aggression as an explanation of gender differences. *Aggressive Behavior, 18*, 95-108.
- Caprara, J. V., Barbaranelli, C., Borgogni, L., & Perugini, M. (1993). The Big Five Questionnaire: A new questionnaire for the Five Factor Model. *Personality and Individual Differences, 15*, 281-288.

- Caprara, J. V., & Pastorelli, C. (1993). Early emotional instability, prosocial behavior, and aggression: Some methodological aspects. *European Journal of Personality*, 7, 19-36.
- Carroll, L., & Anderson, R. (2002). Body piercing, tattooing, self-esteem and body investment in adolescent girls. *Adolescence*, 37, 627-637.
- Cattell, R. B., & Scheier, I. H. (1958). The nature of anxiety: A review of thirteen multivariate analyses comprising 814 variables. *Psychological Reports*, 4, 351-388.
- Cattell, R. B., & Scheier, I. H. (1963). *Handbook for the IPAT Anxiety Scale* (2nd ed.). Champaign, IL: Institute for Personality and Ability Testing.
- Cook, W. W., & Medley, D. M. (1954). Proposed hostility and pharisaic-virtue scales for the MMPI. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 38, 414-418.
- Cornell, D. G., Peterson, C. S., & Richards, H. (1999). Anger as a predictor of aggression among incarcerated adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 108-115.
- Cox, D. L., Stabb, S. D., & Hulgus, J. F. (2000). Anger and depression in girls and boys: A study of gender differences. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 24, 110-112.
- Crocker, L., & Algina, J. (1986). *Introduction to classical and modern test theory*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika*, 16, 297-334.
- Dahlberg, L. L. (1998). Youth violence in the United States: Major trends, risk factors, and prevention approaches. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14, 259-272.
- Dahlen, E. R., Martin, R. C., Ragan, K., & Kuhlman, M. M. (2004). Boredom proneness in anger and aggression: Effects of impulsiveness and sensation seeking. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 37, 1615-1627.
- Dale, E., & O'Rourke, J. (1976). *The living word vocabulary: The words we know: A national vocabulary inventory*. Elgin, IL: Field Enterprises Educational Corporation.
- Darwin, C. (1965). *The expression of the emotions in man and animals*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Original work published 1872)
- del Barrio, V., Aluja, A., & Spielberger, C. (2004). Anger assessment with the STAXI-CA: Psychometric properties of a new instrument for children and adolescents. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 37, 227-244.
- Denham, S. A., Caverly, S., Schmidt, M., Blair, K., DeMulder, E., Caal, S., ... Mason, T. (2002). Preschool understanding of emotions: Contributions to classroom anger and aggression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 43, 901-916.
- Eysenck, H. J., & Eysenck, S. B. G. (1975). *Manual for the Eysenck Personality Questionnaire*. London: Hodder & Stoughton.
- Fassino, S., Daga, G. A., Pierò, A., Leombruni, P., & Rovera, G. G. (2001). Anger and personality in eating disorders. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 51, 757-764.
- Feindler, E. L. (1990). Adolescent anger control: Review and critique. In M. Hersen, R. Eisler, & R. Miller (Eds.), *Progress in behavior modification* (Vol. 26, pp. 11-59). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Feindler, E. L. (1991). Capitalizing on the power of the peer group: The challenge of adolescent group psychotherapy [Review of the book *Adolescent group psychotherapy* edited by F. J. Cramer-Azima & L. H. Richmond]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 36, 315-316.
- Feindler, E. L., Adler, N., Brooks, D., & Bhumitra, E., (1993). Children's Anger Response Checklist (CARC). In L. VandeCreek, S. Knapp, & T. L. Jackson, (Eds.), *Innovations in clinical practice: A source book* (Vol. 12, pp. 337-362). Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.
- Friedman, H. S. (1992). Understanding hostility, coping, and health. In H. S. Friedman (Ed.), *Hostility, coping and health* (pp. 3-9). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Friedman, H. S., & Booth-Kewley, S. (1987). The "disease-prone personality": A meta-analytic view of the construct. *American Psychologist*, 42, 539-555.
- Fuqua, D. R., Leonard, E., Masters, M. A., Smith, R. J., Campbell, J. L., & Fischer, P. C. (1991). A structural analysis of the State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 51, 439-446.

- Furlong, M. J., & Smith, D. C. (1994). Assessment of youth's anger, hostility, and aggression using self-report and rating scales. In M. J. Furlong & D. C. Smith (Eds.), *Anger, hostility, and aggression: Assessment, prevention, and intervention strategies for youth* (pp. 167-244). Brandon, VT: Clinical Psychology Publishing.
- García-León, A., Reyes, G. A., Vila, J., Pérez, N., Robles, H., & Ramos, M. M. (2002). The Aggression Questionnaire: A validation study in student samples. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 5, 45-53.
- Gardner, E. (2006). The experience and expression of anger and its relationship to social competence in behavior disordered male and female adolescents in an alternative school setting. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B. Sciences and Engineering*, 66(11), 6329.
- Garfinkel, B. D., Froese, A., & Hood, J. (1982). Suicide attempts in children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 139, 1257-1261.
- Gelman, A., & Carlin, J. B. (2001). Poststratification and weighting adjustments. In R. M. Groves, D. A. Dillman, J. L. Eltinge, & R. J. A. Little (Eds.), *Survey non-response* (pp. 289-302). New York: Wiley.
- Gioia, G. A., Isquith, P. K., Guy, S. C., & Kenworthy, L. (2000). *Behavior Rating Inventory of Executive Function (BRIEF) professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Gispert, M., Davis, M. S., Marsh, L., & Wheeler, K. (1987). Predictive factors in repeated suicide attempts by adolescents. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 38, 390-393.
- Gold, A. L. (2007). Anger management as a component of inpatient residential treatment with adolescents: A multiple case study. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B. Sciences and Engineering*, 68(3), 1926.
- Goldstein, A. P., & Conoley, J. C. (1997). Student aggression: Current status. In A. P. Goldstein & J. C. Conoley (Eds.), *School violence intervention: A practical handbook* (pp. 3-19). New York: Guilford Press.
- Goldston, D. B., Daniel, S., Reboussin, D. M., Kelley, A., Levers, C., & Brunstetter, R. (1996). First-time suicide attempters, repeat attempters, and previous attempters on an adolescent inpatient psychiatry unit. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 631-640.
- Groer, M., Thomas, S., Droppleman, P., & Younger, M. S. (1994). Longitudinal study of adolescent blood pressure, health habits, stress, and anger. *Health Values*, 18, 25-33.
- Grunbaum, J. A., Vernon, S. W., & Clasen, C. M. (1997). The association between anger and hostility and risk factors for coronary heart disease in children and adolescents: A review. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 19, 179-189.
- Guerra, N. G., Tolan, P. H., & Hammond, W. R. (1994). Prevention and treatment of adolescent violence. In L. D. Eron, J. H. Gentry, & P. Schlegel (Eds.), *Reason to hope: A psychological perspective on violence and youth* (pp. 383-403). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Guimarães, N. M., & Pasian, S. R. (2006). Aggressiveness in adolescence: Experience and expression of anger. *Psicologia em Estudo*, 11, 89-97.
- Guy, S. C., Isquith, P. K., & Gioia, G. A. (2004). *Behavior Rating Inventory of Executive Function—Self-Report (BRIEF-SR) version professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Hagglund, K. J., Clay, D. L., Frank, R. G., Beck, N. C., Kashani, J. H., Hewett, J., ... Cassidy, J. T. (1994). Assessing anger expression in children and adolescents. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 19, 291-304.
- Harburg, E., Julius, M., Kaciroti, N., Gleiberman, L., & Schork, M. A. (2003). Expressive/suppressive anger-coping responses, gender, and types of mortality: A 17-year follow-up (Tecumseh, Michigan, 1971-1988). *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 65, 588-597.
- Harty, S. C., Miller, C. J., Newcorn, J. H., & Halperin, J. M. (2009). Adolescents with childhood ADHD and comorbid disruptive behavior disorders: Aggression, anger, and hostility. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 40, 85-97.
- Haynes, S. G., Levine, S., Scotch, N., Feinleib, M., & Kannell, W. B. (1978). The relationship of psychosocial factors to coronary heart disease in the Framingham study: Methods and risk factors. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 107, 362-383.
- Inhelder, B., & Piaget, J. (1958). *The growth of logical thinking: From childhood to adolescence* (A. Parsons & S. Milgram, Trans.). New York: Basic Books.
- Izard, C. E., Dougherty, B. M., Blowxom, B. M., & Kotsch, W. E. (1974). *The Differential Emotion Scale: A method of measuring the subjective experience of discrete emotions*. Unpublished manuscript.

- Jacobs, G., & Blumer, C. (1984). *The Pediatric Anger Scale*. Vermillion: Department of Psychology, University of South Dakota.
- Jacobs, G., & Blumer, C. H. (1985, October). *Development of a Pediatric Anger Expression Scale*. Paper presented at the meeting of Social and Behavioral Medicine, New Orleans, LA.
- Jacobs, G. A., Phelps, M., & Rohrs, B. (1989). Assessment of anger in children: The Pediatric Anger Expression Scale. *Personality of Individual Differences, 10*, 59-65.
- Kassinove, H., & Sukhodolsky, D. G. (1995). Anger disorders: Basic science and practice issues. In H. Kassinove (Ed.), *Anger disorders: Definition, diagnosis, and treatment* (pp. 1-26). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Kazdin, A. (1988). The diagnosis of childhood disorders: Assessment issues and strategies. *Behavioral Assessment, 10*, 67-94.
- Kerr, M. A., & Schneider, B. H. (2008). Anger expression in children and adolescents: A review of the empirical literature. *Clinical Psychology Review, 28*, 559-577.
- Kollar, M., Groer, M., Thomas, S., & Cunningham, J. L. (1991). Adolescent anger: A developmental study. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, 4*, 9-15.
- Koop, C. E., & Lundberg, G. D. (1992). Violence in America: A public health emergency. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 267*, 3075-3076.
- Kovacs, M. (1982). *Children's Depression Inventory (CDI) technical manual*. North Tonawanda, NJ: Multi-Health Systems.
- Lehnert, K. L., Overholser, J. C., & Spirito, A. (1994). Internalized and externalized anger in adolescent suicide attempters. *Journal of Adolescent Research, 9*, 105-119.
- Lochman, J. E., & Barry, T. D. (2004). Conduct disorder. In W. E. Craighead & C. B. Nemeroff (Eds.), *The Corsini encyclopedia of psychology and behavioral science* (3rd ed., pp. 212-214). New York: Wiley.
- Loeber, R., Lahey, B. B., & Thomas, C. (1991). Diagnostic conundrum of oppositional defiant disorder and conduct disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 100*, 379-390.
- Mammen, O. K., Pilkonis, P. A., Kolko, D. J., & Groff, A. (2007). Anger and anger attacks as precipitants of aggression: What we can learn from childhood physical abuse. In T. A. Cavell & K. T. Malcolm (Eds.), *Anger, aggression, and interventions for interpersonal violence* (pp. 283-312). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Modrcin-McCarthy, M. A., Barnes, A. F., & Alpert, J. (1998). Childhood anger: So common, yet so misunderstood. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, 11*, 69-77.
- Mueller, W. H., Grunbaum, J. A., & Labarthe, D. R. (2001). Anger expression, body fat, and blood pressure in adolescents: Project HeartBeat! *American Journal of Human Biology, 13*, 531-538.
- Musante, L., Treiber, F. A., Davis, H. C., Waller, J. L., & Thompson, W. O. (1999). Assessment of self-reported anger expression in youth. *Assessment, 6*, 225-233.
- Myers, K., McCauley, E., Calderon, R., & Treder, R. (1991). The 3-year longitudinal course of suicidality and predictive factors for subsequent suicidality in youths with major depressive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 30*, 804-810.
- Myers, W. C., & Monaco, L. (2000). Anger experience, styles of anger expression, sadistic personality disorder, and psychopathy in juvenile sexual homicide offenders. *Journal of Forensic Science, 45*, 698-701.
- Neff, A., Wolowski, A., Scheutzel, P., Kolk, A., Ladwig, K. H., Gröbl, A., ... Gündel, H. (2003). Differential and common characteristics of patients with atypical facial pain and craniomandibular dysfunction. *Mund-, Kiefer- und Gesichtschirurgie, 7*, 227-234.
- Nickel, C., Lahmann, C., Tritt, K., Loew, T. H., Rother, W. K., & Nickel, M. K. (2005). Stressed aggressive adolescents benefit from progressive muscle relaxation: A random, prospective, controlled trial. *Stress and Health, 21*, 169-175.
- Nickel, M., Luley, J., Krawczyk, J., Nickel, C., Widermann, C., Lahmann, C., ... Loew, T. (2006). Bullying girls—Changes after brief strategic family therapy: A randomized, prospective, controlled trial with one-year follow-up. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics, 75*, 47-55.
- Nixon, M. K., Cloutier, P. F., & Aggarwal, S. (2002). Affect regulation and addictive aspects of repetitive self-injury in hospitalized adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 41*, 1333-1341.

- Novaco, R. W. (1975). *Anger control: The development and evaluation of an experimental treatment*. Lexington, MA: D. C. Health.
- Novaco, R. W. (1994). Anger as a risk factor for violence among the mentally disordered. In J. Monahan & H. J. Steadman (Eds.), *Violence and mental disorder: Developments in risk assessment* (pp. 21-59). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ono, Y., & Pumariega, A. J. (2008). Violence in youth. *International Review of Psychiatry, 20*, 305-316.
- Patton, J. H., Stanford, M. S., & Barratt, E. S. (1995). Factor structure of the Barratt Impulsiveness Scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 768-774.
- Phipps, S., & Steele, R. (2002). Repressive adaptive style in children with chronic illness. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 64*, 34-42.
- Piaget, J. (1955). *The child's construction of reality* (M. Cook, Trans.). London: Routledge and Paul.
- Piko, B. F., Keresztes, N., & Pluhar, Z. F. (2006). Aggressive behavior and psychosocial health among children. *Personality and Individual Differences, 40*, 885-895.
- Pinheiro, P. S. (2006). *World report on violence against children*. Geneva: ATAR Roto Presse SA.
- Pinti, R. A. (2003). The relationship between social information-processing anger and aggression in delinquent adolescent black males. *Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B. Sciences and Engineering, 64*(4), 1912.
- Pinto, A., & Whisman, M. A. (1996). Negative affect and cognitive biases in suicidal and nonsuicidal hospitalized adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 35*, 159-165.
- Plutchik, R., Climent, C., & Ervin, F. (1976). Research strategies for the study of human violence. In W. L. Smith & A. Kling (Eds.), *Issues in brain/behavior control* (pp. 69-94). New York: Spectrum.
- Plutchik, R., van Praag, H. M., Conte, H. R., & Picard, S. (1989). Correlates of suicide and violence risk: The suicide risk measure. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 20*, 1-7.
- Ramirez, J. M., Alvarado, J. M., & Santisteban, C. (2004). Individual differences in anger reaction to noise. *Individual Differences Research, 2*, 125-136.
- Reyes, L. R., Meininger, J. C., Liehr, P., Chan, W., & Mueller, W. H. (2003). Anger in adolescents: Sex, ethnicity, age differences, and psychometric properties. *Nursing Research, 52*, 2-11.
- Reynolds, C. R., & Kamphaus, R. W. (2003). *Reynolds Intellectual Assessment Scales (RIAS) professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Rice, M., & Howell, C. (2006). Differences in trait anger among children with varying levels of anger expression patterns. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, 19*, 51-61.
- Ritsner, M., Modai, I., Gibel, A., Leschiner, S., Silver, H., Tsinovoy, G., ... Gavish, M. (2003). Decreased platelet peripheral-type benzodiazepine receptors in persistently violent schizophrenia patients. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 37*, 549-556.
- Rothenberg, A. (1971). On anger. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 128*, 454-460.
- Saigh, P. A., Yasik, A. E., Oberfield, R., & Halamandaris, P. V. (2007). Self-reported anger among traumatized children and adolescents. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment, 29*, 29-37.
- Sameroff, A. J. (1983). Developmental systems: Contexts and evolution. In W. Kessen (Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: History, theories and methods* (Vol. 1, pp. 238-294). New York: Wiley.
- Sameroff, A. J. (1987). The social context: Its role in development. In N. Eisenberg (Ed.), *Contemporary topics in developmental psychology* (pp. 273-291). New York: Wiley.
- Santisteban, C., & Alvarado, J. M. (2009). The Aggression Questionnaire for Spanish preadolescents and adolescents: AQ-PA. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology, 12*, 320-326.
- Santisteban, C., Alvarado, J. M., & Recio, P. (2007). Evaluation of a Spanish version of the Buss and Perry Aggression Questionnaire: Some personal and situational factors related to the aggression scores of young subjects. *Personality and Individual Differences, 42*, 1453-1465.
- Shipman, K. L., Zeman, J., Nesin, A. E., & Fitzgerald, M. (2003). Children's strategies for displaying anger and sadness: What works with whom? *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 49*, 100-122.

- Siegel, J. M. (1986). The Multidimensional Anger Inventory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 51, 191-200.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1966). Theory and research on anxiety. In C. D. Spielberger (Ed.), *Anxiety and behavior* (pp. 3-19). New York: Academic Press.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1972). *Anxiety: Current trends in theory and research* (Vol. 1, pp. 31-49). New York: Academic Press.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1985). Anxiety, cognition and affect: A state-trait perspective. In A. H. Tuma & J. D. Maser (Eds.), *Anxiety and the anxiety disorders* (pp. 171-182). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1988). *State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory (STAXI) professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1996). *Preliminary manual for the State-Trait Personality Inventory (STPI)*. Tampa: Human Resources Institute, University of South Florida.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1999). *State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory-2 (STAXI-2) professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Spielberger, C. D., Johnson, E. H., & Jacobs, G. A. (1982). *The Anger Expression (AX) Scale*. Tampa, FL: University of South Florida.
- Spielberger, C. D., Johnson, E. G., Russell, S. F., Crane, R. S., Jacobs, G. A., & Worden, T. J. (1985). The experience and expression of anger: Construction and validation of an anger expression scale. In M. A. Chesney & R. H. Rosenman (Eds.), *Anger and hostility in cardiovascular and behavioral disorders* (pp. 5-30). New York: Hemisphere/McGraw-Hill.
- Spielberger, C. D., & London, P. (1982). Rage boomerangs. *American Health*, 1, 52-56.
- Spielberger, C. D., & London, P. (1990, January). Blood pressure and injustice. *Psychology Today*, 48-51.
- Spielberger, C. D., Moscoso, M. S., & Brunner, T. M. (2005). Cross cultural assessment of emotional states and personality traits. In R. K. Hambleton, P. F. Merenda, & C. D. Spielberger (Eds.), *Adapting educational and psychological tests for cross-cultural assessment* (pp. 343-368). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Spielberger, C. D., & Reheiser, E. (in press). Assessment of emotions: Anxiety, anger, depression and curiosity. *Applied Psychology: Health and Well-Being*.
- Spielberger, C. D., Reheiser, E., & Sydeman, S. J. (1995). Measuring the experience, expression and control of anger. In H. Kassirer (Ed.), *Anger disorders: Definition, diagnosis, and treatment. Series in clinical and community psychology* (pp.49-67). Washington, DC: Taylor & Francis.
- Spirito, A., Mehlenbeck, R., Barnett, N., Lewander, W., & Voss, A. (2003). The relation of mood and behavior to alcohol use in adolescent suicide attempters. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 12, 35-53.
- Steele, R. G., Elliot, V., & Phipps, S. (2003). Race and health status as determinants of anger expression and adaptive style in children. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 22, 40-58.
- Sung, K. M., Puskar, K. R., & Sereika, S. (2006). Psychosocial factors and coping strategies of adolescents in a rural Pennsylvania high school. *Public Health Nursing*, 23, 523-530.
- Swaffer, T., & Epps, K. (1999). The psychometric assessment of anger in male and female adolescents resident at a secure youth treatment centre. *Journal of Adolescence*, 22, 419-422.
- Thomas, S. P., Groer, M., Davis, M., Droppleman, P., Mozingo, J., & Pierce, M. (2000). Anger and cancer: An analysis of the linkages. *Cancer Nursing*, 23, 344-349.
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2007). *Current population survey, March 2007* [Data file]. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce.
- U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. (1993). *Criminal victimization in the United States, 1991*. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Surgeon General. (2001). *Youth violence: A report of the Surgeon General*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Wilcox, D., & Dowrick, P. W. (1992). Anger management with adolescents. *Residential Treatment for Children and Youth*, 9, 29-39.
- Wilkinson, G. S., & Robertson, G. J. (2006). *Wide Range Achievement Test professional manual* (4th ed.). Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

- Woodall, K. L., & Matthews, K. A. (1993). Changes in and the stability of hostile characteristics: Results from a 4-year longitudinal study of children. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *64*, 491-499.
- Yarcheski, A., Mahon, N. E., & Yarcheski, T. J. (1999). An empirical test of alternate theories of anger in early adolescents. *Nursing Research*, *48*, 317-323.
- Yarcheski, A., Mahon, N. E., & Yarcheski, T. J. (2002). Anger in early adolescent boys and girls with health manifestations. *Nursing Research*, *51*, 229-236.
- Zaitsoff, S. L., Geller, J., & Srikameswaran, S. (2002). Silencing the self and suppressed anger: Relationship to eating disorder symptoms in adolescent females. *European Eating Disorders Review*, *10*, 51-60.
- Zeman, J., & Garber, J. (1996). Display rules for anger, sadness, and pain: It depends upon who is watching. *Child Development*, *67*, 957-973.
- Zeman, J., & Shipman, K. (1996). Children's expression of negative affect: Reasons and methods. *Developmental Psychology*, *32*, 842-849.