

References

- Abdalla, K., & Elkhit, A. (2001). A nation-wide screening survey of refugee children from Kosovo. *Torture, 11*, 45-49.
- Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist/4-18 and 1991 profile*. Burlington: University of Vermont, Department of Psychiatry.
- Achenbach, T. M., McConaughy, S. H., & Howell, C. T. (1987). Child/adolescent behavioral and emotional problems: Implications of cross-informant correlations for situational specificity. *Psychological Bulletin, 101*, 213-232.
- American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education. (1999). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Becker, K. A., Pears, K. C., & Freyd, J. J. (2001, April). *Analyses of post-traumatic stress and dissociation scales for children*. Poster presented to the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis, MN.
- Boney-McCoy, S., & Finkelhor, D. (1995). Psychosocial sequelae of violent victimization in a national youth sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63*, 726-736.
- Briere, J. (1995). *Trauma Symptom Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (1996). *Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Briere, J. (2004). *Psychological assessment of adult post-traumatic states: Phenomenology, diagnosis, and measurement* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Briere, J., & Elliott, D. M. (1997). Psychological assessment of interpersonal victimization effects in adults and children. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 34*, 353-364.
- Briere, J., & Elliott, D. M. (2003). Prevalence and psychological sequelae of self-reported childhood physical and sexual abuse in a general population sample of men and women. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 27*, 1205-1222.
- Briere, J., Johnson, K., Bissada, A., Damon, L., Crouch, J., Gil, E., et al. (2001). The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children (TSCYC): Reliability and association with abuse exposure in a multi-site study. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 25*, 1001-1014.
- Brounstein, P. J., Hatry, H. P., Altschuler, D. M., & Blair, L. H. (1989). *Patterns of substance use and delinquency among inner-city adolescents: Report to the National Institute of Justice*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.
- Conners, C. K. (1989). *Manual for Conners' Rating Scales*. North Tonawanda, NY: Multi-Health Systems.
- Darves-Bornoz, J.-M., Choquet, M., Ledoux, S., Gasquet, I., & Manfredi, R. (1998). Gender differences in symptoms of adolescents reporting sexual assault. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 33*, 111-117.
- Elliott, D. M., & Briere, J. (1994). Forensic sexual abuse evaluations of older children: Disclosures and symptomatology. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 12*, 261-277.
- Feiring, C., Taska, L., & Lewis, M. (1998). The role of shame and attributional style in children's and adolescents' adaptation to sexual abuse. *Child Maltreatment, 3*, 129-142.
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., & Lynskey, M. T. (1996). Childhood sexual abuse and psychiatric disorder in young adulthood: II. Psychiatric outcomes of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 35*, 1365-1374.
- Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I. A., & Smith, C. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: Prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 14*, 19-28.
- Finkelhor, D., Ormrod, R. K., & Turner, H. A. (2004). *Poly-victimization: A neglected component in child victimization trauma*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Finkelhor, D., Turner, H. A., Ormrod, R. K., & Hamby, S. L. (2005). The victimization of children and youth: A comprehensive, national survey. *Child Maltreatment, 10*, 5-25.
- Finzi, R., Ram, A., Shnit, D., Har-Even, D., Tyano, S., & Weizman, A. (2001). Depressive symptoms and suicidality in physically abused children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 71*, 98-107.

- Flannery, D. J., Singer, M. I., & Wester, K. (2001). Violence exposure, psychological trauma, and suicide risk in a community sample of dangerously violent adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 40*, 435-442.
- Foa, E. B., Johnson, K. M., Feeney, N. C., & Treadwell, K. R. H. (2001). The Child PTSD Symptom Scale: A preliminary examination of its psychometric properties. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 30*, 376-384.
- Ford, J. D. (2002). Traumatic victimization in childhood and persistent problems with oppositional defiance. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma, 6*, 25-58.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1994). Assessing children for the effects of sexual victimization. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Assessing and treating victims of violence* (pp. 17-27). San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Friedrich, W. N. (1998). *The Child Sexual Behavior Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Friedrich, W. N., Fisher, J. L., Dittner, C. A., Acton, R., Berliner, L., Butler, J., et al. (2001). Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: Normative, psychiatric, and sexual abuse comparisons. *Child Maltreatment, 6*, 37-49.
- Gilbert, A. M. (2003). *Psychometric properties of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Alliant University, San Diego, CA.
- Gilbert, A. M., Briere, J., Taylor, N., & Viglione, D. J. (2004). *Characteristics of PTSD and trauma-related symptoms in children as measured by the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children and the UCLA PTSD Index*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Graziano, A. M., & Namaste, K. A. (1990). Parental use of physical force in child discipline: A survey of 679 college students. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 5*, 449-463.
- Green, B. L., Korol, M., Grace, M. C., Vary, M. G., Leonard, C., Goldine, B., et al. (1991). Children and disaster: Age, gender, and parental effects on PTSD symptoms. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 30*, 945-951.
- Greenwald, R., & Rubin, A. (1999). Assessment of posttraumatic symptoms in children: Development and preliminary validation of parent and child scales. *Research on Social Work Practice, 9*, 61-75.
- Gully, K. J. (2003). Expectations Test: Trauma scales for sexual abuse, physical abuse, exposure to family violence, and posttraumatic stress. *Child Maltreatment, 8*, 218-229.
- Guterman, N. B., Cameron, M., & Hahm, H. C. (2003). Community violence exposure and associated behavior problems among children and adolescents in residential treatment. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma, 6*, 111-135.
- Hall, D. K., Mathews, F., & Pearce, J. (2002). Sexual behavior problems in sexually abused children: A preliminary typology. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 26*, 289-312.
- Hamada, R. S., Kameoka, V., Yanagida, E., & Chemtob, C. M. (2003). Assessment of elementary school children for disaster-related posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms: The Kauai Recovery Index. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 191*, 268-272.
- Hurt, H., Malmud, E., Brodsky, N. L., & Giannetta, J. (2001). Exposure to violence: Psychological and academic correlates in child witnesses. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, 155*, 1351-1356.
- Jensen, P. R., Roper, M., Fisher, P., Piacentini, J., Canino, G., Richters, J., et al. (1995). Test retest reliability of the Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (DISC 2.1: Parent, child, and combined algorithms). *Archives of General Psychiatry, 52*, 61-71.
- Johnson, J. G., Cohen, P., Gould, M. S., Kasen, S., Brown, J., & Brook, J. S. (2002). Childhood adversities, interpersonal difficulties, and risk for suicide attempts during late adolescence and early adulthood. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 59*, 741-749.
- Kolbo, J. R., Blakely, E. H., & Engleman, D. (1996). Children who witness domestic violence: A review of empirical literature. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 11*, 281-293.
- Kovacs, M. (1992). *Children's Depression Inventory*. North Tonawanda, NY: Multi-Health Systems.
- Lanktree, C., Briere, J., & Zaidi, L. Y. (1991). Incidence and impact of sexual abuse in a child outpatient sample: The role of direct inquiry. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 15*, 447-453.
- Mannarino, A. P., Cohen, J. A., & Berman, S. R. (1994). The relationship between preabuse factors and psychological symptomatology in sexually abused girls. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 18*, 63-71.
- McDermott, B. M., & Palmer, L. J. (2002). Postdisaster emotional distress, depression and event-related variables: Findings across child and adolescent developmental stages. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 36*, 754-761.
- McLeer, S. V., Deblinger, E., Atkins, M. S., Foa, E. B., & Ralphe, D. (1988). Post-traumatic stress disorder in sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 27*, 650-654.
- McNally, R. (1993). Stressors that produce posttraumatic stress disorder in children. In J. R. Davidson & E. B. Foa (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder: DSM-IV and beyond* (pp. 57-74). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

- Nader, K., Newman, E., Weathers, F., Kaloupek, D., Kriegler, S., Blake, D., et al. (2004). *Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale for Children and Adolescents (CAPS-C)*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Press.
- Nunnally, J. C., & Bernstein, I. H. (1994). *Psychometric theory* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Pollio, E. S., Glover-Orr, L. E., & Wherry, J. N. (2002, January). *Assessing posttraumatic stress disorder using the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children*. Paper presented at the San Diego Conference on Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA.
- Praver, F., DiGiuseppe, R., Pelcovitz, D., Mandel, F. S., & Gaines, R. (2000). A preliminary study of a cartoon measure for children's reactions to chronic trauma. *Child Maltreatment, 5*, 273-285.
- Putnam, F. W., Helmers, K., & Trickett, P. K. (1993). Development, reliability, and validity of a child dissociation scale. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 17*, 731-741.
- Pynoos, R. S., Goenjian, A., Tashjian, M., Karakashian, M., Manjikian, R., Manoukian, G., et al. (1993). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children after the 1988 Armenian earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 239-247.
- Pynoos, R. S., Rodriguez, N., Steinberg, A., Stuber, M., & Frederick, C. (1998). UCLA PTSD Index for DSM-IV. (Available from Alan Steinberg; e-mail: Asteinberg@mednet.ucla.edu).
- Reynolds, C. R., & Kamphaus, R. W. (1992). *The Behavioral Assessment System for Children (BASC)*. Circle Pines, MN: AGS.
- Reynolds, W. M., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 6*, 271-280.
- Ryan, K. D., Kilmer, R. P., Cauce, A. M., Watanabe, H., & Hoyt, D. R. (2000). Psychological consequences of child maltreatment in homeless adolescents: Untangling the unique effects of maltreatment and family environment. *Child Abuse and Neglect, 24*, 333-352.
- Saigh, P. A. (2004). *Children's PTSD Inventory*. New York: Harcourt Assessment.
- Saxe, G. N., Chawla, N., Stoddard, F., Kassam-Adams, N., Courtney, D., Cunningham, K., et al. (2003). Child Stress Disorders Checklist: A measure of ASD and PTSD in children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*, 972-978.
- Schubiner, H., Scott, R., & Tzelepis, A. (1993). Exposure to violence among inner-city youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 14*, 214-219.
- Singer, M. I., Anglin, T. M., Song, L. Y., & Lunghofer, L. (1995). Adolescents' exposure to violence and associated symptoms of psychological trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 273*, 477-482.
- Stuber, M. L., Shemesh, E., & Saxe, G. N. (2003). Posttraumatic stress responses in children with life-threatening illnesses. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 12*, 195-209.
- Tjaden, P., & Thoennes, N. (2000). Prevalence and consequences of male-to-female and female-to-male intimate partner violence as measured by the National Violence Against Women Survey. *Violence Against Women, 6*, 142-161.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children, Youth, and Families. (2004). *Child Maltreatment 2002*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2002). *Current population survey, March 2002*. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.
- Wherry, J. N., O'Boyle, J. V., Lyons, T., & Gonzalez, M. (2002, January). *The concurrent validity of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Young Children*. Paper presented at the San Diego Conference on Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA.
- Wolfe, V. V., Gentile, C., Michienzi, T., Sas, L., & Wolfe, D. (1991). The Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale: A measure of post-sexual-abuse PTSD symptoms. *Behavioral Assessment, 13*, 359-383.
- Wolfe, V. V., & Wolfe, D. A. (1986). *The Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (SAFE): A subscale for the Fear Survey for Children-Revised*. Unpublished questionnaire, Children's Hospital of Western Ontario, London, Canada.