

# References

- American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education. (1999). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Anderson, E. W., Trethowan, W. H., & Kenna, J. C. (1956). An experimental approach to the problem of simulation in mental disorder. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 49, 513-520.
- Beaber, R. J., Marston, A., Michelli, J., & Mills, M. J. (1985). A brief test for measuring malingering in schizophrenic individuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142(12), 1478-1481.
- Beck, A. T., & Steer, R. A. (1987). *Manual for the Beck Depression Inventory*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Beck, A. T., Steer, R. A., & Brown, G. K. (1996). *Beck Depression Inventory manual* (2nd ed.). San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Bender, S. D., & Rogers, R. (2004). Detection of neurocognitive feigning: Development of a multi-strategy assessment. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 19(1), 49-60.
- Bleuler, E. P. (1951). *Textbook of psychiatry* (A. A. Brill, Ed. & Trans.). Oxford, England: Dover (Original work published 1924).
- Borum, R., Otto, R., & Golding, S. (1993). Improving clinical judgment and decision making in forensic evaluation. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law*, 21(1), 35-76.
- Burkett, B. G., & Whitley, F. (1998). *Stolen valor: How the Vietnam generation was robbed of its heroes and its history*. Dallas, TX: Verity Press.
- Butcher, J. N., Dahlstrom, W. G., Graham, J. R., Tellegen, A., & Kaemmer, B. (1989). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2 (MMPI-2) manual*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Calhoun, P. S., Earnst, K. S., Tucker, D. D., Kirby, A. C., & Beckham, J. C. (2000). Feigning combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder on the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 75(2), 338-350.
- Cannon, B. J. (2003). An emotional Stroop effect to malingering-related words. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 96(3), 827-834.
- Cattell, R. B., Eber, H. W., & Tatsuoka, M. M. (1970). *Handbook of the 16 PF*. Champaign, IL: Institute of Personality and Ability Testing.
- Cohen, J. (1960). A coefficient of agreement for nominal scales. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 20, 37-46.
- Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika*, 16, 297-334.
- Cunnen, A. (1997). Psychiatric and medical syndromes associated with deception. In R. Rogers (Ed.), *Clinical assessment of malingering and deception* (2nd ed., pp. 23-46). New York: Guilford Press.
- Dawes, R. M., Faust, D., & Meehl, P. E. (1989). Clinical versus actuarial judgment. *Science*, 243, 1668-1674.
- DeClue, G. (2002). Practitioner's corner: Feigning ≠ Malingering: A case study. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 20, 717-726.
- Delis, D. C., Kramer, J. H., Kaplan, E., & Ober, B. A. (1987). *CVLT-California Verbal Learning Test manual adult version*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Derogatis, L. R. (1975). *Symptom Checklist-90 Revised (SCL-90-R) administration, scoring, and procedures manual*. Minneapolis, MN: NCS/Pearson.
- Drob, S. L., Berger, R. H., & Weinstein, H. C. (1987). Competency to stand trial: A conceptual model for its proper assessment. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 15(1), 85-94.
- Edens, J. F., Otto, R. K., & Dwyer, T. (1999). Utility of the Structured Inventory of Malingered Symptomatology in identifying persons motivated to malingering psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 27(3), 387-396.
- Eissler, K. R. (1951). Malingering. In G. B. Wilbur & W. Muensterberger (Eds.), *Psychoanalysis and culture: Essays in honor of Géza Róheim* (pp. 218-253). New York: International Universities Press.
- Elhai, J. D., Naifeh, J. A., Zucker, I. S., Gold, S. V., Deitsch, S. E., & Frueh, B. C. (2004). Discriminating malingered from genuine civilian posttraumatic stress disorder: A validation of three MMPI-2 infrequency scales (F, Fp, and Fptsd). *Assessment*, 11(2), 139-144.
- Fleiss, J. L. (1971). Measuring nominal scale agreement among many raters. *Psychological Bulletin*, 76, 378-382.
- Fleiss, J. L. (1981). *Statistical methods for rates and proportions* (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley.

- Gerson, A. R. (2002). Beyond *DSM-IV*: A meta-review of the literature on malingering. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology*, 20(1), 57-69.
- Gillis, J. R., Rogers, R., & Bagby, R. M. (1991). Validity of the M Test: Simulation-design and natural-group approaches. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 57(1), 130-140.
- Golden, C. J. (1978). *Stroop Color and Word Test: A manual for clinical and experimental users*. Wood Dale, IL: Stoelting.
- Goodwin, D. W., Alderson, P., & Rosenthal, R. (1971). Clinical significance of hallucinations in psychiatric disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 24(1), 76-80.
- Green, P., Rohling, M. L., Lees-Haley, P. R., & Allen L. M., III. (2001). Effort has a greater effect on test scores than severe brain injury in compensation claimants. *Brain Injury*, 15(12), 1045-1060.
- Guriel, J., & Fremouw, W. (2003). Assessing malingered post-traumatic stress disorder: A critical review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 23(7), 881-904.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1943). *Manual for the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Heinze, M. C., & Purisch, A. D. (2001). Beneath the mask: Use of psychological tests to detect and subtype malingering in criminal defendants. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 1(4), 23-52.
- Hunt, W. A., & Older, H. J. (1943). Detection of malingering through psychometric tests. *Naval Medical Bulletin*, 41, 1318-1323.
- Hutchinson, G. L. (2001). *Disorders of simulation: Malingering, factitious disorders, and compensation neurosis*. Madison, CT: Psychosocial Press.
- Iverson, G. L. (2003). Detecting malingering in civil forensic evaluations. In H. A. MacNeill, Jr. & L. C. Hartlage (Eds.), *Handbook of forensic neuropsychology* (pp. 137-177). New York: Springer.
- Langeluddecke, P. M., & Lucas, S. K. (2003). Quantitative measures of memory malingering on the Wechsler Memory Scale—third edition in mild head injury litigants. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 18(2), 181-197.
- Larrabee, G. J. (2003). Detection of malingering using atypical performance patterns on standard neuropsychological tests. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 17(3), 410-425.
- Lees-Haley, P. R. (1997). MMPI-2 base rates for 492 personal injury plaintiffs: Implications and challenges for forensic assessment. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 53(7), 745-755.
- Lewis, J. L., Simcox, A. M., & Berry, D. T. R. (2002). Screening for feigned psychiatric symptoms in a forensic sample by using the MMPI-2 and the Structured Inventory of Malingered Symptomatology. *Psychological Assessment*, 14(2), 170-176.
- Lu, P. H., Boone, K. B., Cozolino, L., & Mitchell, C. (2003). Effectiveness of the Rey-Osterrieth Complex Figure Test and the Meyers and Meyers Recognition Trial in the detection of suspect effort. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 17(3), 426-440.
- MacDonald, J. M. (1976). *Psychiatry and the criminal: A guide to psychiatric examinations for the criminal courts* (3rd ed.). Springfield, IL: C. C. Thomas.
- Martens, M., Donders, J., & Millis, S. R. (2001). Evaluation of invalid response sets after traumatic head injury. *Journal of Forensic Neuropsychology*, 2, 1-18.
- Merckelbach, H., & Smith, G. P. (2003). Diagnostic accuracy of the Structured Inventory of Malingered Symptomatology (SIMS) in detecting instructed malingering. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 18(2), 145-152.
- Meyers, J. E., & Meyers, K. (1995). *Rey Complex Figure and Recognition Trial professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Meyers, J. E., & Volbrecht, M. E. (2003). A validation of multiple malingering detection methods in a large clinical sample. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 18(3), 261-276.
- Miller, H. A. (2001). *M-FAST Miller Forensic Assessment of Symptoms Test professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Miller, H. A. (2004). Examining the use of the M-FAST with criminal defendants incompetent to stand trial. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 48(3), 268-280.
- Millon, T., Millon, C., & Davis, R. (1994). *Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-III (MCMI-III) manual*. Minneapolis, MN: NCS/Pearson.
- Mittenberg, W., Patton, C., Canyock, E. M., & Condit, D. C. (2002). Base rates of malingering and symptom exaggeration. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 24(8), 1094-1102.
- Morey, L. (1991). *Personality Assessment Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Mossman, D., & Somoza, E. (1991). ROC curves, test accuracy, and the description of diagnostic tests. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 3(3), 330-333.
- Navran, L. A. (1954). A rationally derived MMPI scale to measure dependence. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 18, 192.
- Norris, M. P., & May, M. C. (1998). Screening for malingering in a correctional setting. *Law and Human Behavior*, 22, 315-323.
- O'Bryant, S. E., Hilsabeck, R. C., Fisher, J. M., & McCaffrey, R. J. (2003). Utility of the Trail Making Test in the assessment of malingering in a sample of mild traumatic brain injury litigants. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 17(1), 69-74.
- Ossipov, V. (1944). Malingering: The simulation of psychosis. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 8, 39-42.
- Poythress, N. G., Edens, J. F., & Watkins, M. M. (2001). The relationship between psychopathic personality features and malingering symptoms of major mental illness. *Law and Human Behavior*, 25(6), 567-582.
- Reitan, R. M., & Wolfson, D. (1985). *The Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Battery*. Tucson, AZ: Neuropsychology Press.

- Resnick, P. J. (1984). The detection of malingered mental illness. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 2(1), 21-38.
- Resnick, P. J. (2003). Guidelines for the evaluation of malingering in PTSD. In R. I. Simon (Ed.), *Posttraumatic stress disorder in litigation: Guidelines for forensic assessment* (2nd ed., pp. 187-205). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Rey, A. (1964). *L'examen clinique en psychologie [The clinical examination in psychology]*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Rogers, R. (1984). Towards an empirical model of malingering and deception. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 2(1), 93-111.
- Rogers, R. (Ed.). (1988). *Clinical assessment of malingering and deception*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Rogers, R. (1990). Development of a new classificatory model of malingering. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 18(3), 323-333.
- Rogers, R. (1997). Introduction. In R. Rogers (Ed.), *Clinical assessment of malingering and deception* (2nd ed., pp. 1-19). New York: Guilford Press.
- Rogers, R., Bagby, R. M., & Dickens, S. E. (1992). *Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (SIRS) professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Rogers, R., Gillis, J. R., & Bagby, R. M. (1990). The SIRS as a measure of malingering: A validation study with a correctional sample. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 8(1), 85-92.
- Rogers, R., Harrell, E. H., & Liff, C. D. (1993). Feigning neuropsychological impairment: A critical review of methodological and clinical considerations. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 13(3), 255-274.
- Rogers, R., Hinds, J. D., & Sewell, K. W. (1996). Feigning psychopathology among adolescent offenders: Validation of the SIRS, MMPI-A, and SIMS. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 67(2), 244-257.
- Rogers, R., Jackson, R. L., Salekin, K. L., & Neuman, C. S. (2003). Assessing Axis I symptomatology on the SADS-C in two correctional samples: The validation of subscales and a screen for malingered presentations. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 81(3), 281-290.
- Rogers, R., Jackson, R. L., Sewell, K. W., & Harrison, K. S. (2004). An examination of the ECST-R as a screen for feigned incompetency to stand trial. *Psychological Assessment*, 16(2), 139-145.
- Rogers, R., Salekin, R. T., Sewell, K. W., Goldstein, A., & Leonard, K. (1998). A comparison of forensic and non-forensic malingerers: A prototypical analysis of explanatory models. *Law and Human Behavior*, 22(4), 353-367.
- Rogers, R., Sewell, K. W., & Goldstein, A. M. (1994). Explanatory models of malingering: A prototypical analysis. *Law and Human Behavior*, 18(5), 543-552.
- Rogers, R., Sewell, K. W., Martin, M. A., & Vitacco, M. J. (2003). Detection of feigned mental disorders: A meta-analysis of the MMPI-2 and malingering. *Assessment*, 10(2), 160-177.
- Rogers, R., & Shuman, D. W. (2000). *Conducting insanity evaluations* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Rogers, R., Tillbrook, C. E., & Sewell, K. W. (2004). *ECST-R Evaluation of Competency to Stand Trial—Revised professional manual*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Rohling, M. L., Langhinrichsen-Rohling, J., & Miller, L. S. (2003). Actuarial assessment of malingering: Rohling's interpretive method. In R. D. Franklin (Ed.), *Prediction in forensic and neuropsychology: Sound statistical practices* (pp. 171-207). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Schinka, J. A., & Borum, R. (1993). Readability of adult psychopathology inventories. *Psychological Assessment*, 5(3), 384-386.
- Schinka, J. A., & Borum, R. (1994). Readability of normal personality inventories. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 62(1), 95-101.
- Schoenberg, M. R., Dorr, D., & Morgan, C. D. (2003). The ability of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory—Third edition to detect malingering. *Psychological Assessment*, 15(2), 198-204.
- Schretlen, D. J. (1987). Malingering: The use of a psychological test battery to detect two kinds of simulation. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona, 1987). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 47, 3125B.
- Schretlen, D., & Arkowitz, H. (1990). A psychological test battery to detect prison inmates who fake insanity or mental retardation. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 8, 782-786.
- Seamons, D. T., Howell, R. J., Carlisle, A. L., & Roe, A. V. (1981). Rorschach simulation of mental illness and normality by psychotic and nonpsychotic legal offenders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 45(2), 130-135.
- Seigel, R. K., & West, L. J. (Eds.). (1975). *Hallucinations: Behavior, experience, and theory*. New York: Wiley.
- Slick, D., Hopp, G., Strauss, E., & Thompson, G. B. (1997). *Victoria Symptom Validity Test version 1.0 professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Slick, D. J., Sherman, E. M., & Iverson, G. L. (1999). Diagnostic criteria for malingered neurocognitive dysfunction: Proposed standards for clinical practice and research. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 13(4), 545-561.
- Smith, G. P. (1993). Detection of malingering: A validation study of the SLAM test. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri—St. Louis, 1993). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 53, 3795B.
- Smith, G. P. (1997). Assessment of malingering with self-report instruments. In R. Rogers (Ed.), *Clinical assessment of malingering and deception* (2nd ed., pp. 351-370). New York: Guilford Press.
- Smith, G. P., & Burger, G. K. (1997). Detection of malingering: Validation of the Structured Inventory of Malingered Symptomatology (SIMS). *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, 25(2), 183-789.
- Spielberger, C. D. (1983). *Manual for the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI)*. Redwood City, CA: Mind Garden.
- Spitzer, R. L., & Endicott, J. (1975). *Schedule of Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometrics Research Unit.

- Sweet, J. J., Wolfe, P., Sattlberger, E., Numan, B., Rosenfeld, J. P., Clingerman, S., et al. (2000). Further investigation of traumatic brain injury versus insufficient effort in the California Verbal Learning Test. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 15(2), 105-113.
- Szasz, T. S. (1956). Malingering: "Diagnosis" or social condemnation? Analysis of the meaning of "diagnosis" in the light of some interrelations of social structure, value judgment, and the physician's role. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 76, 432-443.
- Tombaugh, T. N. (1996). *Test of Memory Malingering: TOMM*. North Tonawanda, New York: Multi-Health.
- Wachspress, M., Berenberg, A. N., & Jacobson, A. (1953). Simulation of psychosis. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 27, 463-473.
- Wechsler, D. (1997a). *Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale—Third edition*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D. (1997b). *Wechsler Memory Scale—Third edition*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wedding, D., & Faust, D. (1989). Clinical judgment and decision making in neuropsychology. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 4(3), 233-265.
- Weiner, D. N. (1948). Subtle and obvious keys for the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 12, 164-170.
- Wertham, F. (1949). *The show of violence*. New York: Doubleday.
- Williams, J. M. (1998). The malingering of memory disorder. In C. R. Reynolds (Ed.), *Detection of malingering during head injury litigation* (pp.105-132). New York: Plenum Press.