References

Achenbach, T. M., & Edelbrock, C. S. (1979). The child behavior profile: II. Boys aged 12-16 and girls aged 6-11 and 12-16. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 47, 223-233.

American Psychological Association. (1985). Standards for educational and psychological testing. Washington, DC: Author.

American School Health Association. (1989). *The National Adolescent Student Health Survey: A report on the health of America's Youth*. Oakland, CA: Third Party Publishing.

Armstrong, J. (1991). The psychological organization of multiple personality disordered patients as revealed in psychological testing. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *14*, 533-546.

Baker, A. (1990). The psychological impact of the Intifada on Palestinian children in the occupied West Bank and Gaza: An exploratory study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 60, 496-505.

Boney-McCoy, S., & Finkelhor, D. (1995). Psychosocial sequelae of violent victimization in a national youth sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 63, 726-736.

Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., & Andreski, P. (1991). Traumatic events and post-traumatic stress disorder in an urban population of young adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 216-222.

Briere, J. (1992). Child abuse trauma: Theory and treatment of the lasting effects. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Briere, J. (1995). *Trauma Symptom Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.

Briere, J. (in press). Psychological assessment of child abuse effects in adults. In J. P. Wilson & T. M. Keane (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD: A handbook for practitioners*. New York: Guilford.

Briere, J., & Lanktree, C. B. (1995). *The Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children (TSCC): Preliminary psychometric characteristics*. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Southern California School of Medicine.

Brounstein, P. J., Hatry, H. P., Altschuler, D. M., & Blair, L. H. (1989). *Patterns of substance use and delinquency among inner-city adolescents: Report to the National Institute of Justice*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Browne, A., & Finkelhor, D. (1986). Impact of child sexual abuse: A review of the research. *Psychological Bulletin*, *99*, 66-77.

Cohen, J. A. & Mannarino, A. P. (1992, November). *The effectiveness of short-term group psychotherapy for sexually abused girls: A pilot study*. Grand Rounds presentation, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA.

Crandall, V., & Katkovsky, W. (1965). A children's social desirability questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 29, 27-36.

Díaz, J. (1994). The impact of sexual abuse on adolescent females: Factors influencing subsequent psychological adjustment and sexual behavior. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, New York.

Einbender, A., & Friedrich, W. (1989). The psychological functioning and behavior of sexually abused girls. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 57, 155-157.

Elliott, D. M. (1995). *Common TSCC profiles among traumatized youth*. Unpublished manuscript, University of California, Los Angeles.

Elliott, D. M., & Briere, J. (1994). Forensic sexual abuse evaluations of older children: Disclosures and symptomatology. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 12, 261-277.

Elliott, D. M., & Briere, J. (1995). Posttraumatic stress associated with delayed recall of sexual abuse: A general population study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 8, 629-647.

Elliott, D. M., McNeil, D., Cox, J., & Bauman, D. (1995, July). *Multivariate impacts of sexual molestation, physical abuse, and neglect in a forensic sample*. Paper presented at the 4th International Family Violence Research Conference, Durham, NH.

Evans, J. J., Briere, J., Boggiano, A. K., & Barrett, M. (1994, January). *Reliability and validity of the Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children in a normal sample*. Paper presented at the San Diego Conference on Responding to Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA.

Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I. A., & Smith, C. (1989). Sexual abuse and its relationship to later sexual satisfaction, marital status, religion, and attitudes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *4*, 279-399.

Freeman, L. N., Mokros, H., & Poznanski, E. O. (1993). Violent events reported by normal urban schoolaged children: Characteristics and depression correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 419-423.

Friedrich, W. N. (1991). Sexual behavior in sexually abused children. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Treating victims of child sexual abuse* (pp. 15-28). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Friedrich, W. N. (1993). Sexual victimization and sexual behavior in children: A review of recent literature. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *17*, 59-66.

Friedrich, W. N. (1994). Assessing children for the effects of sexual victimization. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Assessing and treating victims of violence* (pp. 17-27). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Friedrich, W. N. (1995). Unpublished dataset. Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Friedrich, W. N., Beilke, R. L., & Urquiza, A. J. (1988). Behavior problems in younger sexually abused boys: A comparison study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *3*, 21-28.

Friedrich, W. N., Einbender, A. J., & McCarthy, P. M. (1994). *Differences between sexually abused and nonabused girls on the Rorschach*. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Friedrich, W. N., Grambsch, P., Damon, L., Hewitt, S. K., Koverola, C., Lang, R. A., Wolfe, V., & Broughton, D. (1992). Child Sexual Behavior Inventory: Normative and clinical comparisons. *Psychological Assessment*, *4*, 303-311.

Friedrich, W. N., & Jaworski, T. M. (1995). *Measuring dissociation and sexual behaviors in adolescents and children*. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Friedrich, W. N., & Share, M. (1994). Differences between sexually abused and nonsexually abused children on the Roberts Apperception Test for Children. Unpublished manuscript, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN.

Gale, J., Thompson, R. J., Moran, T., & Sack, W. H. (1988). Sexual abuse in young children: Its clinical presentation and characteristic patterns. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 12, 163-170.

Gomes-Schwartz, B., Horowitz, J. M., & Cardarelli, A. P. (1990). *Child sexual abuse: The initial effects*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Graziano, A. M., & Namaste, K. A. (1990). Parental use of physical force in child discipline: A survey of 679 college students. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *5*, 449-463.

Green, B. L., Korol, M., Grace, M. C., Vary, M. G., Leonard, A. C., Gleser, G. C., & Smitson-Cohen, S. (1991). Children and disaster: Age, gender, and parental effects on PTSD symptoms. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 945-951.

Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1967). *MMPI manual* (Rev. ed.). New York: The Psychological Corporation.

Jaffe, P. G., Wolfe, D. A., & Wilson, S. K. (1990). *Children of battered women*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Kashani, J. H., Daniel, A. E., Dandoy, A. C., & Holcomb, W. R. (1992). Family violence: Impact on the child. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *31*, 181-189.

Kiser, L. J., Heston, J., Millsap, P. A., & Pruitt, D. B. (1991). Physical and sexual abuse in childhood: Relationship with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 776-783.

Kolko, D. J., Moser, J. T., & Weldy, S. R. (1988). Behavioral/emotional indications of sexual abuse in child psychiatric inpatients: A controlled comparison with physical abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 12, 529-542.

Kovacs, M. (1983). The Children's Depression Inventory: A self-rated depression scale for school-aged youngsters. Unpublished manuscript.

Lanktree, C. B. (1994). Treating child victims of sexual abuse. In J. Briere (Ed.), *Assessing and treating victims of violence* (pp. 55-66). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Lanktree, C. B., & Briere, J. (1995a). Outcome of therapy for sexually abused children: A repeated measures study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *19*, 1145-1155.

Lanktree, C. B., & Briere, J. (1995b). Early data on the new Sexual Concerns and Dissociation subscales of the TSCC. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychiatry, University of Southern California School of Medicine.

Lanktree, C. B., Briere, J., & Zaidi, L. Y. (1991). Incidence and impacts of sexual abuse in a child outpatient sample: The role of direct inquiry. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *15*, 447-453.

Malmquist, C. P. (1986). Children who witness parental murder: Post-traumatic aspects. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 25, 320-325.

Mannarino, A. P., Cohen, J. A., & Berman, S. R. (1994). The Children's Attributions and Perceptions Scale: A new measure of sexual abuse-related factors. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 23, 204-211.

Martinez, P., & Richters, J. E. (1993). The NIMH Community Violence Project, II: Children's distress symptoms associated with violence exposure. *Psychiatry*, *56*, 22-35.

McArthur, D. S., & Roberts, G. E. (1982). *Roberts Apperception Test for Children*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services.

Nelson-Gardell, D. (1995, September). Validation of a treatment outcome measurement tool: Research for and with human service agencies. Paper presented at the 35th annual workshop of the National Association for Welfare Research and Statistics, Jackson, WY.

Putnam, F. W., (1985). Dissociation as a response to extreme trauma. In R. P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 65-97). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Putnam, F. W., Helmers, K., & Trickett, P. K. (1993). Development, reliability, and validity of a child dissociation scale. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *17*, 731-741.

Pynoos, R. S., & Eth, S. (1985). Children traumatized by witnessing acts of personal violence. In S. Eth & R. Pynoos (Eds.), *Post-traumatic stress disorder in children*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Pynoos, R. S., Goenjian, A., Tashjian, M., Karakashian, M., Manjikian, R., Manoukian, G., Steinberg, A. M., & Fairbanks, L. (1993). Post-traumatic stress reactions in children after the 1988 Armenian Earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *163*, 239-247.

Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 6, 271-280.

Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and the adolescent self-image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Russell, D. E. H. (1986). *The secret trauma: Incest in the lives of girls and women*. New York: Basic Books.

Sack, W. H., Aangel, R. H., Kinzie, J. D., & Rath, B. (1986). The psychiatric effects of massive trauma on Cambodian children, II: The family, the home, and the school. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 25, 377-383.

Saigh, P. A. (1989). The validity of the *DSM-III* posttraumatic stress disorder classification as applied to children. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 98, 189-192.

Schubiner, H., Scott, R., & Tzelepis, A. (1993). Exposure to violence among inner-city youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *14*, 214-219.

Shakoor, B., & Chalmers, D. (1991). Co-victimization of African-American children who witness violence: Effects on cognitive, emotional, and behavioral development. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 83, 233-238.

Singer, M. I., Anglin, T. M., Song, L. Y., & Lunghofer, L. (1995). Adolescents' exposure to violence and associated symptoms of psychological trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 273, 477-482.

Smith, D. W., Saunders, B. E., Swenson, C. C., & Crouch, J. (1995). *Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children and Children's Impact of Events–Revised scores in sexually abused children*. Unpublished manuscript.

Smith, D. W., Swenson, C. C., Hanson, R. F., & Saunders, B. E. (1994, May). The relationship of abuse and disclosure characteristics to Trauma Symptom Checklist for Children scores: A (preliminary) construct validity analysis. Poster session presented at the second annual colloquium of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, Boston.

Wolfe, V. V., & Gentile, C. (1993). Psychological assessment of sexually abused children. In W. T. O'Donohue & J. H. Geer (Eds.), *The sexual abuse of children*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Wolfe, V. V., Gentile, C., Michienzi, T., & Sas, L., & Wolfe, D. (1991). The Children's Impact of Traumatic Events Scale: A measure of post-sexual-abuse PTSD symptoms. *Behavioral Assessment*, *13*, 359-383.

Wolfe, V. V., Gentile, C., & Wolfe, D. A. (1989). The impact of sexual abuse on children: A PTSD formulation. *Behavior Therapy*, 20, 215-228.

Wolfe, V. V., & Wolfe, D. A. (1986). *The Sexual Abuse Fear Evaluation (SAFE): A subscale for the Fear Survey for Children–Revised*. Unpublished questionnaire, Children's Hospital of Western Ontario, London, Canada.

Wyatt, G. E. (1985). The sexual abuse of Afro-American and White American women in childhood. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *9*, 231-240.

Ziv, A., Kruglanski, A. W., & Shulman, S. (1974). Children's psychological reaction to wartime stress. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *30*, 24-30.