

REFERENCES

- Arnold, B. R., Montgomery, G. T., Castaneda, I., & Longoria, R. (1994). Acculturation and performance of Hispanics on selected Halstead-Reitan neuropsychological tests. *Assessment, 1*, 239-248.
- Barona, A., Reynolds, C. R., & Chastain, R. (1984). A demographically based index of premorbid intelligence for the WAIS-R. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 52*, 885-887.
- Bernard, L. C. (1989). Halstead-Reitan neuropsychological performance of Black, Hispanic, and White young adult males from poor academic backgrounds. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology, 4*, 267-274.
- Berry, G. J., Heaton, R. K., & Kirby, N. W. (1977). Neuropsychological deficits of chronic inhalant abusers. In B. H. Rumack & A. R. Temple (Eds.), *Management of the poisoned patient* (pp. 9-31). Princeton, NJ: Science Press.
- Boller, F., Grafman, J., & Rizzolatti, G. (2000). *Handbook of Neuropsychology* (2nd ed.). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
- Borod, J. C., Goodglass, H., & Kaplan, E. (1980). Normative data on the Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination, Parietal Lobe Battery, and the Boston Naming Test. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology, 2*, 209-216.
- Braff, D. L., Heaton, R. K., Kuck, J., Cullum, M., Moranville, J., & Grant, I., et al. (1991). The generalized pattern of neuropsychological deficits in chronic outpatient schizophrenic patients with heterogeneous Wisconsin Card Sorting results. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 48*, 891-898.
- Carey, C. L., Woods, S. P., Gonzalez, R., Conover, E., Marcotte, T. D., & Grant, I., et al. (in press). Predictive validity of Global Deficit Scores in detecting neuropsychological impairment in HIV infection. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*.
- Chelune, G. J., Heaton, R. K., & Lehman, R. A. W. (1986). Neuropsychological and personality correlates of patients' complaints of disability. In G. Goldstein & R. E. Tartar (Eds.), *Advances in Clinical Neuropsychology* (Vol. 3, pp. 95-126) New York: Plenum.
- Delis, D. C., Kaplan, E., & Kramer, J. H. (2001). *Delis-Kaplan Executive Function System: Examiner's manual*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Delis, D. C., Kramer, J., Kaplan, E., & Ober, B. (1987). *The California Verbal Learning Test*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Diehr, M. C., Heaton, R. K., Miller, S. W., & Grant, I. (1998). The Paced Auditory Serial Addition Task (PASAT): Norms for age, education, and ethnicity. *Assessment, 5*, 375-387.
- Dunn, L. M., & Markwardt, F. C., Jr. (1970). *Manual for the Peabody Individual Achievement Test*. Minneapolis, MN: American Guidance Service.
- Evans, J. D., Miller, S. W., Byrd, D. A., & Heaton, R. K. (2000). Cross cultural applications of the Halstead-Reitan batteries. In E. Fletcher-Janzen, T. L. Strickland, & C. R. Reynolds (Eds.), *The Handbook of Cultural Neuropsychology* (pp. 287-303). New York: Plenum.
- Filley, C. M., Heaton, R. K., Nelson, L. M., Burks, J. S., & Franklin, G. M. (1989). A comparison of dementia in Alzheimer's disease and multiple sclerosis. *Archives of Neurology, 46*, 157-161.
- Finlayson, M. A. J., Johnson, K. A., & Reitan, R. M. (1977). Relationship of level of education to neuropsychological measures in brain-damaged adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 45*, 536-542.
- Fromm-Auch, D., & Yeudall, L. T. (1983). Normative data for the Halstead-Reitan neuropsychological tests. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology, 5*, 221-238.
- Gladsjo, J. A., Schuman, C. C., Evans, J. D., Peavy, G. M., Miller, S. W., & Heaton, R. K. (1999). Norms for letter and category fluency: Demographic corrections for age, education, and ethnicity. *Assessment, 6*, 147-160.
- Goodglass, H., & Kaplan, E. (1983). *Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Examination*. Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins.
- Grant, I., & Adams, K. A. (1996). *Neuropsychological assessment of neuropsychiatric disorders* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.

- Gronwall, D. (1977). Paced Auditory Serial Addition Task: A measure of recovery from concussion. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 44, 367-373.
- Heaton, R. K. (1992). *Comprehensive norms for an expanded Halstead-Reitan Battery: A supplement for the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale-Revised*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Heaton, R. K., Chelune, G. L., & Lehman, R. A. W. (1978). Using neuropsychological and personality tests to assess the likelihood of patient employment. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 166, 408-416.
- Heaton, R. K., Chelune, G. J., Talley, J. L., Kay, G. G., & Curtiss, G. *Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (WCST) manual-Revised and expanded* (1993). Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Heaton, R. K., Grant, I., Anthony, W. Z., & Lehman, R. A. W. (1981). A comparison of clinical and automated interpretation of the Halstead-Reitan Battery. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 3, 121-141.
- Heaton, R. K., Grant, I., Butters, N., White, D. A., Kirson, D., & Atkinson, J. H., et al. (1995). The HNRC 500-Neuropsychology of HIV infection at different disease stages. *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society*, 1, 231-251.
- Heaton, R. K., Grant, I., & Matthews, C. G. (1986). Differences in neuropsychological test performance associated with age, education, and sex. In I. Grant & K. M. Adams (Eds.), *Neuropsychological assessment in neuropsychiatric disorders: Clinical methods and empirical findings* (pp. 100-120). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Heaton, R. K., Grant, I., & Matthews, C. G. (1991). *Comprehensive norms for an expanded Halstead-Reitan Battery: Demographic corrections, research findings, and clinical applications*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Heaton, S. L., & Heaton, R. K. (1981). Testing the impaired patient. In S. B. Filskov & T. J. Boll (Eds.), *Handbook of clinical neuropsychology* (pp. 526-544). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Heaton, R. K., & Marcotte, T. (2000). Clinical neuropsychological tests and assessment techniques. In F. Boller, J. Grafman, & G. Rizzolati (Eds.), *Handbook of neuropsychology* (2nd ed., pp. 29-52). Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
- Heaton, R. K., Miller, S. W., Taylor, M. J., & Grant, I. (2004). *Revised Comprehensive norms for an expanded Halstead-Reitan Battery: Demographically adjusted neuropsychological norms for African American and Caucasian adults scoring program*. Lutz, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Heaton, R. K., Nelson, L. M., Thompson, D. S., Burks, J. S., & Franklin, G. M. (1985). Neuropsychological findings in relapsing-remitting and chronic-progressive multiple sclerosis. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 53, 103-110.
- Heaton, R. K., Paulsen, J., McAdams, L. A., Kuck, J., Zisook, S., Braff, D., et al. (1994). Neuropsychological deficits in schizophrenics: Relationship to age, chronicity, and dementia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 469-476.
- Heaton, R. K., & Pendleton, M. G. (1981). Use of neuropsychological tests to predict adult patients' everyday functioning. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 49, 807-821.
- Heaton, R. K., Ryan, L., Grant, I., & Matthews, C. G. (1996). Demographic influences on neuropsychological test performance. In I. Grant & K. Adams (Eds.), *Neuropsychological Assessment of Neuropsychiatric Disorders* (2nd ed., pp. 141-163). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Heaton, R. K., Schmitz, S. P., Avitable, N., & Lehman, R. A. W. (1987). Effects of lateralized cerebral lesions on oral reading, reading comprehension and spelling. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology*, 9, 711-722.
- Heaton, R. K., Taylor, M. J., & Manly, J. (2003). Demographic effects and use of demographically corrected norms with the WAIS-III and WMS-III. In D. Tulsky, D. Saklofske, R. K. Heaton, G. Chelune, R. Ivnik, R. A. Bornstein, et al. (Eds.), *Clinical interpretation of the WAIS-III and WMS-III*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Johnson-Selfridge, M. T., Zalewski, C., & Abouadarham, J. F. (1998). The relationship between ethnicity and word fluency. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 13, 319-325.
- Kaplan, E. H., Goodglass, H., & Weintraub, S. (1978). *The Boston Naming Test*. Boston: E. Kaplan & H. Goodglass.
- Kaplan, E., Goodglass, H., & Weintraub, S. (1983). *The Boston Naming Test* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger.
- Karzmark, P., Heaton, R. K., Grant, I., & Matthews, C. G. (1984). Use of demographic variables to predict overall level of performance on the Halstead-Reitan Battery. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 52, 663-665.
- Karzmark, P., Heaton, R. K., Lehman, R. A. W., & Crouch, J. (1985). Utility of the Seashore Tonal Memory Test in neuropsychological assessment. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Psychology*, 7, 367-374.

- Kaufman, A. S., McLean, J. E., & Reynolds, C. R. (1988). Sex, race, residence, region, and education differences on the 11 WAIS-R subtests. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 231-248.
- Lewis, R. F. (1995). *Digit Vigilance Test: Professional users guide*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Lewis, R. F., & Rennick, P. M. (1979). *Manual for the Repeatable Cognitive-Perceptual-Motor Battery*. Grosse Pointe Park, MI: Axon Publishing.
- Lezak, M. D. (1995). *Neuropsychological Assessment* (3rd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Matarazzo, J. D. (1972). *Wechsler's measurement and appraisal of adult intelligence*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Nelson, H. E., & O'Connell, A. (1978). Dementia: The estimation of premorbid intelligence levels using the New Adult Reading Test. *Cortex, 14*, 234-244.
- Newnan, O. S., Heaton, R. K., & Lehman, R. A. W. (1978). Neuropsychological and MMPI correlates of patients' future employment characteristics. *Perceptual and Motor Skills, 46*, 635-642.
- Norman, M. A., Evans, J. D., Miller, S. W., & Heaton, R. K. (2000). Demographically corrected norms for the California Verbal Learning Test. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology, 22*, 80-93.
- Parsons, O. A., & Prigatano, G. P. (1978). Methodological considerations in clinical neuropsychological research. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 46*, 608-619.
- Pendleton, M. G., Heaton, R. K., Lehman, R. A. W., & Hulihan, D. (1982). The diagnostic utility of the Thurstone Word Fluency Test in neuropsychological evaluations. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology, 4*, 307-317.
- Pennington, B. F., Heaton, R. K., Karzmark, P., Pendleton, M. G., Lehman, R. A. W., & Shucard, D. W. (1985). The neuropsychological phenotype in Turner Syndrome. *Cortex, 21*, 391-404.
- Psychological Corporation, The. (1997). *WAIS-III/WMS-III technical manual*. San Antonio, TX: Author.
- Psychological Corporation, The. (1999). *WAIS-III/WMS-III/WIAT-II Scoring Assistant*. San Antonio, TX: Author.
- Psychological Corporation, The. (2001). *WAIS-III/WMS-III/WIAT-II Writer*. San Antonio, TX: Author.
- Puente, A. E., & Ardilla, A. (2000). Neuropsychological assessment of Hispanics. In E. Fletcher-Janzen, T. L. Strickland, & C. R. Reynolds (Eds.), *Handbook of cross-cultural neuropsychology* (pp. 87-104). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.
- Reitan, R. M. (1955). The distribution according to age of a psychologic measure dependent upon organic brain functions. *Journal of Gerontology, 10*, 338-340.
- Reitan, R. M. (1984). *Aphasia and sensory-perceptual deficits in adults*. Tucson, AZ: Neuropsychology Press.
- Reitan, R. M., & Davison, L. A. (Eds.). (1974). *Clinical neuropsychology: Current status and applications*. Washington, D.C.: V. H. Winston & Sons.
- Reitan, R. M., & Wolfson, D. (1985). *The Halstead-Reitan Neuropsychological Test Battery*. Tucson, AZ: Neuropsychology Press.
- Reynolds, C. R., Chastain, R. L., Kaufman, A. S., & McLean, J. E. (1987). Demographic characteristics and IQ among adults: Analysis of the WAIS-R standardization sample as a function of the stratification variables. *Journal of School Psychology, 25*, 323-342.
- Roberts, R. J., & Hamsher, K. D. (1984). Effects of minority status on facial recognition and naming performance. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 40*, 539-545.
- Royston, P., & Altman, G. G. (1994). Regression using fractional polynomials of continuous covariates: Parsimonious parametric modeling. *Applied Statistics, 43*, 429-467.
- Russell, E. W., Neuringer, C., & Goldstein, G. (1970). *Assessment of brain damage: A neuropsychological key approach*. New York: Wiley & Sons.
- Savage, E. P., Keefe, T. J., Mounce, B. S., Heaton, R. K., Lewis, J. A., & Burcar, P. (1988). An epidemiologic study of chronic neurological sequelae of acute organophosphate pesticide poisoning. *Archives of Environmental Health, 53*, 38-45.
- Smirnov, N. W. (1939). Estimate of derivation between empirical distribution functions in two independent samples [in Russian]. *Bulletin of Moscow University, 2*, 3-16.
- StataCorp. (2003). *Stata Statistical Software: Release 8.0*. College Station, TX: Stata Corporation.
- Stebbins, G. T., Wilson, R. S., Gilley, D. W., Bernard, B. A., & Fox, J. H. (1990). Use of the National Adult Reading Test to estimate premorbid IQ in dementia. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist, 4*, 18-24.
- Steel, C. M., & Aronson, J. (1995). Stereotype threats and the intellectual test performance on African Americans. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology, 69*, 797-811.
- Steel, C. M., & Aronson, J. (1998). Stereotype threat and the test performance of academically successful African Americans. In C. Jencks & M. Phillips (Eds.), *The Black-White test score gap* (pp. 401-427). Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.

- Taylor, M. J., & Heaton, R. K. (2001). Sensitivity and specificity of WAIS-III/WMS-III demographically corrected factor scores in neuropsychological assessment. *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society*, 7, 867-874.
- Thompson, L. L., & Heaton, R. K. (1989). A comparison of different versions of the Boston Naming Test. *The Clinical Neuropsychologist*, 3, 184-192
- Tulsky, D., Saklofske, D., Heaton, R. K., Chelune, G., Ivnik, R., Bornstein, R. A., et al. (Eds.). (2003). *Clinical interpretation of the WAIS-III and WMS-III*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Wechsler, D. (1945). A standardized memory scale for clinical use. *Journal of Psychology*, 19, 87-95.
- Wechsler, D. (1955). *Manual for the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D. (1981). *WAIS-R manual*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wechsler, D., & Stone, C. P. (1945). *Wechsler Memory Scale manual*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Wilson, R. S., Rosenbaum, G., Brown, G., Rourke, D., Whitman, D., & Gusell, J. (1978). An index of pre-morbid intelligence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 46, 1554-1555.
- Woodward, J. B., III, Heaton, R. K., Simon, D. B., & Ringel, S. P. (1982). Neuropsychological findings in myotonic dystrophy. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 4, 335-342.